



**1<sup>st</sup> Quarter 2018**

***Malaysia's  
Trade and Economic  
Information Booklet***

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# GENERAL NOTATION

## Symbols in the Tables and Abbreviations

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| -       | represents zero or a figure that rounds to less than 0.05                 |
| ..      | not available   |
| e       | estimated   |
| f       | forecast  |
| p       | preliminary   |
| r       | revised   |
| n.a     | not applicable  |
| US\$    | US Dollar   |
| n.i.e   | not included elsewhere  |
| FDI     | Foreign Direct Investment   |
| ASEAN   | Association of Southeast Asian Nations                                    |
| APEC    | Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation   |
| EU      | The European Union  |
| E&E     | Electrical & Electronic products  |
| EFTA    | European Free Trade Association   |
| CPTPP   | Comprehensive & Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership       |
| DOSM    | Department of Statistics Malaysia   |
| BNM     | Bank Negara Malaysia  |
| MOF     | Ministry of Finance   |
| JAKIM   | Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia   |
| MAA     | Malaysian Automotive Association  |
| MASAAM  | Motorcycle & Scooters Assemblers and Distributors Association of Malaysia |
| WTO     | World Trade Organization  |
| MIDA    | Malaysian Investment Development Authority                                |
| MATRADE | Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation                           |

Notes: The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. Credit and debit entries for goods and services in the balance of payments accounts are equivalent to flows of exports and imports of goods and services.
2. Transportation covers all transportation services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services.
3. Travel covers primarily the goods and services acquired from an economy by travellers during visits of less than one year in that economy. The goods and services are purchased by, or on behalf of, the traveller or provided, without a quid pro quo (that is, are provided as gift), for the traveller to use or give away. Travel includes expenditure on goods, accommodation and food and beverage serving services and also all other travel expenditure. Excluded is the international carriage of travellers, which is covered under transportation.
4. Debt service ratio is the amount of principal repayments (excluding repayments) and interest payments on external loans expressed as a percentage of the total exports of goods and services.

Source: BNM



# ***Key Economic Data***

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## KEY ECONOMIC DATA

| Area (square kilometres) | 330,345           |      |
|--------------------------|-------------------|------|
|                          | 2017 <sup>e</sup> | 2016 |
| Population (mil.)        | 32.0              | 31.6 |
| Male                     | 16.6              | 16.3 |
| Female                   | 15.5              | 15.3 |
| Citizens                 | 28.7              | 28.4 |
| Bumiputera               | 19.8              | 19.5 |
| Chinese                  | 6.7               | 6.6  |
| Indian                   | 2.0               | 2.0  |
| Others                   | 0.3               | 0.3  |
| Non-citizens             | 3.3               | 3.2  |
| Age Distribution (%)*    |                   |      |
| 0 - 14 yr                | 24.1              | 24.5 |
| 15 - 29 yr               | 29.2              | 29.4 |
| 30 - 49 yr               | 27.7              | 27.5 |
| 50 - 64 yr               | 12.7              | 12.6 |
| 65 yr and above          | 6.3               | 6.0  |
| Population Growth (%)    | 1.3               | 1.4  |

Note : \* Age group of 15 to 64 years is classified as economically active population which comprises employed and unemployed, while 0 to 14 and 65 years above is classified as outside labour force.

Sources: Current Population Estimate, DOSM

## KEY ECONOMIC DATA



|                                  | Unit      | 2018 (Q1) | 2017 (Q4) | 2017 <sup>P</sup> |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|
| GDP in Current Prices            | RM bil.   | 343.2     | 356.0     | 1,353.4           |
|                                  | US\$ bil. | 87.4      | 85.6      | 314.7             |
| GNI Per Capita in Current Prices | RM        | 41,151.0  | 43,101.0  | 41,093.0          |
|                                  | US\$      | 10,486.0  | 10,361.4  | 9,555.5           |
| GNI in Current Prices            | RM bil.   | 333.0     | 347.6     | 1,317.0           |
|                                  | US\$ bil. | 84.8      | 83.6      | 306.3             |

|                               |      | 2018<br>(Mar) | 2017<br>(Dec) | 2017 |
|-------------------------------|------|---------------|---------------|------|
| Inflation (Mar 2018)          | %    | 1.4           | 3.5           | 2.4  |
| Total Labour Force (Mar 2018) | mil. | 15.2          | 15.1          | 15.0 |
| Unemployment Rate (Mar 2018)  | %    | 3.3           | 3.4           | 3.4  |

|                      |   | 2017 (Q4) | 2017 (Q3) | 2017 (Q2) |
|----------------------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Employment by Sector | % |           |           |           |
| Agriculture          |   | 11.4      | 11.1      | 11.8      |
| Mining & Quarrying   |   | 0.5       | 0.8       | 0.7       |
| Manufacturing        |   | 17.1      | 16.7      | 16.9      |
| Construction         |   | 9.3       | 8.5       | 8.7       |
| Services             |   | 61.7      | 62.8      | 62.0      |

Sources: DOSM and BNM



## KEY ECONOMIC DATA



|                       | 2018 (Q1)            |         | 2017 (Q4)            | 2017 <sup>P</sup>    |
|-----------------------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                       | RM bil.<br>US\$ bil. | % Share | RM bil.<br>US\$ bil. | RM bil.<br>US\$ bil. |
| GDP in Current Prices | 343.2                |         | 356.0                | 1,353.4              |
|                       | 87.4                 |         | 85.6                 | 314.7                |
| Agriculture           | 26.9                 | 7.8     | 30.4                 | 118.9                |
|                       | 6.8                  |         | 7.3                  | 27.6                 |
| Mining & Quarrying    | 34.7                 | 10.1    | 32.0                 | 123.0                |
|                       | 8.8                  |         | 7.7                  | 28.6                 |
| Manufacturing         | 74.4                 | 21.7    | 78.5                 | 301.5                |
|                       | 19.0                 |         | 18.9                 | 70.1                 |
| Construction          | 17.4                 | 5.1     | 16.4                 | 65.3                 |
|                       | 4.4                  |         | 3.9                  | 15.2                 |
| Services              | 184.6                | 53.8    | 193.6                | 725.5                |
|                       | 47.1                 |         | 46.5                 | 168.7                |
| Non-Government        | 157.6                | 45.9    | 163.4                | 615.1                |
|                       | 40.2                 |         | 39.3                 | 143.0                |
| Government            | 27.0                 | 7.9     | 30.2                 | 110.3                |
|                       | 6.9                  |         | 7.3                  | 25.7                 |
| plus Import Duties    | 5.2                  | 1.5     | 5.2                  | 19.3                 |
|                       | 1.3                  |         | 1.2                  | 4.5                  |

Source: DOSM and BNM

|   | 2018 (Q1) | 2017 (Q4) | 2017 <sup>P</sup> |
|---|-----------|-----------|-------------------|
| Real GDP Growth Rate (%)<br>(at constant 2010 prices) | 5.4       | 5.9       | 5.9               |
| Agriculture   | 2.8       | 10.7      | 7.2               |
| Mining & Quarrying                                    | 0.1       | -0.3      | 1.0               |
| Manufacturing   | 5.3       | 5.4       | 6.0               |
| Construction  | 4.9       | 5.9       | 6.7               |
| Services  | 6.5       | 6.2       | 6.2               |

Source: DOSM

## KEY ECONOMIC DATA



| Industrial Production Index<br>(2010=100) |  | 2018 (Q1) | 2017 (Q4) | 2017  |
|---|--|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Overall                                   |  | 109.3     | 112.0     | 108.6 |
| Manufacturing                             |  | 111.4     | 114.4     | 110.7 |
| Mining                                    |  | 103.3     | 105.1     | 102.2 |
| Electricity                               |  | 110.1     | 113.5     | 111.3 |

| External Trade | RM bil.<br>US\$ bil. | 2018 (Q1) | 2017 (Q4) | 2017    |
|----------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| Exports        |                      | 237.6     | 245.1     | 935.4   |
|                |                      | 60.5      | 58.9      | 217.8   |
| Imports        |                      | 204.3     | 217.5     | 838.1   |
|                |                      | 52.0      | 52.3      | 192.9   |
| Total Trade    |                      | 441.9     | 462.6     | 1,773.5 |
|                |                      | 112.6     | 111.2     | 410.7   |
| Trade Balance  |                      | 33.4      | 27.7      | 97.2    |
|                |                      | 8.5       | 6.6       | 25.0    |

Sources: DOSM and BNM

## KEY ECONOMIC DATA

| Balance of Payments<br>- Current Account | RM bil.<br>US\$ bil. | 2018 (Q1) <sup>p</sup> | 2017 (Q4) <sup>r</sup> | 2017 <sup>r</sup> |
|--|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| Current Account Balance                  |                      | 15.0                   | 13.9                   | 40.3              |
|  |                      | 3.8                    | 3.3                    | 9.4               |
| (i) Goods                                |                      | 35.7                   | 34.1                   | 116.8             |
|  |                      | 9.1                    | 8.2                    | 27.2              |
| Goods - Credits                          |                      | 202.1                  | 211.4                  | 807.0             |
|  |                      | 51.5                   | 50.8                   | 187.7             |
| Goods - Debits                           |                      | 166.4                  | 177.3                  | 690.2             |
|  |                      | 42.4                   | 42.6                   | 160.5             |
| (ii) Services                            |                      | -5.8                   | -7.0                   | -22.8             |
|  |                      | -1.5                   | -1.7                   | -5.3              |
| Services - Credits*                      |                      | 38.3                   | 40.9                   | 159.2             |
|  |                      | 9.8                    | 9.8                    | 37.0              |
| Services - Debits*                       |                      | 44.2                   | 47.9                   | 182.0             |
|  |                      | 11.3                   | 11.5                   | 42.3              |
| (iii) Primary income                     |                      | -10.2                  | -8.4                   | -36.4             |
|  |                      | -2.6                   | -2.0                   | -8.5              |
| Primary income - Credits                 |                      | 13.0                   | 13.8                   | 53.5              |
|  |                      | 3.3                    | 3.3                    | 12.4              |
| Compensation of employees                |                      | 1.9                    | 1.9                    | 7.1               |
|  |                      | 0.5                    | 0.5                    | 1.6               |
| Investment income                        |                      | 11.1                   | 11.9                   | 46.4              |
|  |                      | 2.8                    | 2.9                    | 10.8              |
| Direct investment                        |                      | 5.8                    | 7.5                    | 25.8              |
|  |                      | 1.5                    | 1.8                    | 6.0               |
| Portfolio investment                     |                      | 0.9                    | 1.1                    | 4.5               |
|  |                      | 0.2                    | 0.3                    | 1.0               |
| Other investment                         |                      | 4.4                    | 3.3                    | 16.1              |
|  |                      | 1.1                    | 0.8                    | 3.7               |

Sources: DOSM and BNM

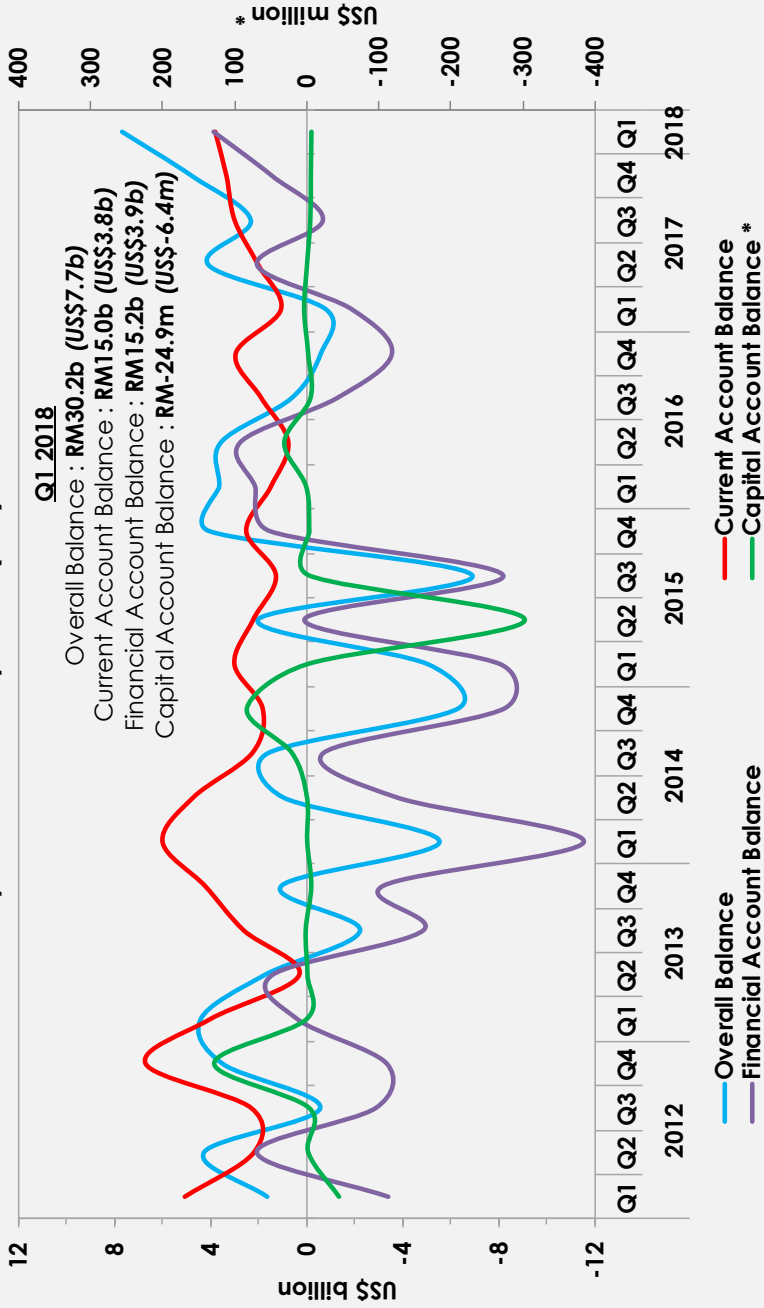
Note: \* refer to page 41 and 42 for details

## KEY ECONOMIC DATA

| Balance of Payments<br>- Current Account | RM bil.<br>US\$ bil. | 2018 (Q1) <sup>p</sup> | 2017 (Q4) <sup>r</sup> | 2017 <sup>r</sup> |
|--|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| Primary income - Debits                  |                      | 23.2                   | 22.2                   | 89.8              |
|  |                      | 5.9                    | 5.3                    | 20.9              |
| Compensation of employees                |                      | 3.4                    | 3.1                    | 11.9              |
|  |                      | 0.9                    | 0.8                    | 2.8               |
| Investment income                        |                      | 19.7                   | 19.1                   | 78.0              |
|  |                      | 5.0                    | 4.6                    | 18.1              |
| Direct investment                        |                      | 14.2                   | 14.1                   | 59.1              |
|  |                      | 3.6                    | 3.4                    | 13.7              |
| Portfolio investment                     |                      | 4.8                    | 4.2                    | 16.0              |
|  |                      | 1.2                    | 1.0                    | 3.7               |
| Other investment                         |                      | 0.7                    | 0.8                    | 2.8               |
|  |                      | 0.2                    | 0.2                    | 0.7               |
| (iv) Secondary income                    |                      | -4.7                   | -4.8                   | -17.3             |
|  |                      | -1.2                   | -1.1                   | -4.0              |
| Secondary income - Credits               |                      | 3.7                    | 3.9                    | 16.7              |
|  |                      | 1.0                    | 0.9                    | 3.9               |
| Secondary income - Debits                |                      | 8.4                    | 8.6                    | 34.0              |
|  |                      | 2.1                    | 2.1                    | 7.9               |

Source: DOSM and BNM

## Quarterly Balance of Payments (Net), Q1 2012 - Q1 2018



Source: DOSM and BNIM

## KEY ECONOMIC DATA

|  |             | Mar 2018 <sup>P</sup> | 2017 <sup>P</sup> |
|--|-------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| International Reserves                                     | (RM bil.)   | 416.3                 | 414.5             |
| (as at 15 May 2018)  | (US\$ bil.) | 109.4                 | 102.4             |
| Reserves to GDP Ratio                                      | (%)         |                       | 30.7              |
| Reserves as Months of Retained Imports (as at 15 May 2018) |             | 7.6                   | 7.2               |
| Banking Institutions (as at March 2018)                    |             |                       |                   |
| Total Deposits   | (RM bil.)   | 1,812.6               | 1,764.7           |
|  | (US\$ bil.) | 461.9                 | 434.5             |
| Total Loans  | (RM bil.)   | 1,603.5               | 1,584.4           |
|  | (US\$ bil.) | 408.6                 | 390.1             |
| Commercial Banks Interest Rates (as at March 2018)         |             |                       |                   |
| Saving Deposit   | (%)         | 1.04                  | 0.97              |
| BLR  | (%)         | 6.90                  | 6.68              |
|  |             | Q1 2018 <sup>P</sup>  | 2017 <sup>P</sup> |
| Total External Debt  | (RM bil.)   | 893.4                 | 879.8             |
| (Q1 2018)  | (US\$ bil.) | 227.7                 | 204.6             |
| Medium & Long Term   | (RM bil.)   | 495.7                 | 500.4             |
|  | (US\$ bil.) | 126.3                 | 116.4             |
| Short Term   | (RM bil.)   | 397.7                 | 379.3             |
|  | (US\$ bil.) | 101.3                 | 88.2              |
| Debt Service Ratio   | (%)         | 3.8                   | 6.3               |
| Gross National Savings (% of GNI) (Q1 2018)                | (%)         | 28.7                  | 29.3              |

Sources: DOSM, MOF and BNM



***Trade In Goods***  
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## TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN TRADING COUNTRIES

| Rank      | Country         | 2017              |            | 2016              |           |
|-----------|-----------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------|
|           |                 | Value (US\$ bil.) | % Share    | Value (US\$ bil.) | Rank      |
|           | Global Trade    | 35,754.0          |            | 32,316.0          |           |
| 1         | P.R.China       | 4,105.2           | 11.5       | 3,685.6           | 2         |
| 2         | USA             | 3,956.2           | 11.1       | 3,701.2           | 1         |
| 3         | Germany         | 2,615.3           | 7.3        | 2,390.1           | 3         |
| 4         | Japan           | 1,370.1           | 3.8        | 1,252.5           | 4         |
| 5         | Netherlands     | 1,226.3           | 3.4        | 1,076.5           | 5         |
| 6         | France          | 1,159.9           | 3.2        | 1,074.0           | 6         |
| 7         | Hong Kong SAR   | 1,140.2           | 3.2        | 1,064.1           | 7         |
| 8         | UK              | 1,089.0           | 3.0        | 1,045.9           | 8         |
| 9         | R.O.Korea       | 1,052.2           | 2.9        | 901.6             | 9         |
| 10        | Italy           | 958.9             | 2.7        | 868.8             | 10        |
| 15        | Singapore       | 700.9             | 2.0        | 630.0             | 14        |
| 22        | Thailand        | 459.5             | 1.3        | 409.6             | 21        |
| 24        | Viet Nam        | 425.8             | 1.2        | 351.4             | 25        |
| <b>25</b> | <b>Malaysia</b> | <b>413.0</b>      | <b>1.2</b> | <b>358.1</b>      | <b>24</b> |
| 31        | Indonesia       | 325.5             | 0.9        | 280.4             | 31        |
| 39        | Philippines     | 161.7             | 0.5        | 146.8             | 39        |
| 78        | Myanmar         | 29.8              | 0.1        | 27.5              | 77        |
| 85        | Cambodia        | 25.9              | 0.1        | 22.7              | 85        |
| 119       | Lao PDR         | 9.1               | -          | 8.1               | 122       |
| 122       | Brunei          | 8.4               | -          | 7.9               | 123       |

Source: WTO Online Database

## TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN EXPORT COUNTRIES

| Rank      | Country         | 2017                 |            | 2016                 |           |
|-----------|-----------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|-----------|
|           |                 | Value<br>(US\$ bil.) | % Share    | Value<br>(US\$ bil.) | Rank      |
|           | Global Exports  | 17,730.0             |            | 16,028.7             |           |
| 1         | P.R.China       | 2,263.3              | 12.8       | 2,097.6              | 1         |
| 2         | USA             | 1,546.7              | 8.7        | 1,451.0              | 2         |
| 3         | Germany         | 1,448.3              | 8.2        | 1,334.4              | 3         |
| 4         | Japan           | 698.1                | 3.9        | 644.9                | 4         |
| 5         | Netherlands     | 652.0                | 3.7        | 571.4                | 5         |
| 6         | R.O.Korea       | 573.7                | 3.2        | 495.4                | 8         |
| 7         | Hong Kong SAR   | 550.3                | 3.1        | 516.7                | 6         |
| 8         | France          | 535.2                | 3.0        | 501.8                | 7         |
| 9         | Italy           | 506.2                | 2.9        | 461.9                | 9         |
| 10        | UK              | 445.0                | 2.5        | 409.6                | 10        |
| 14        | Singapore       | 373.2                | 2.1        | 338.1                | 14        |
| 21        | Thailand        | 236.7                | 1.3        | 215.4                | 21        |
| <b>25</b> | <b>Malaysia</b> | <b>217.8</b>         | <b>1.2</b> | <b>189.7</b>         | <b>24</b> |
| 27        | Viet Nam        | 214.3                | 1.2        | 176.6                | 27        |
| 29        | Indonesia       | 168.6                | 1.0        | 144.7                | 30        |
| 44        | Philippines     | 63.2                 | 0.4        | 57.4                 | 45        |
| 80        | Myanmar         | 13.3                 | 0.1        | 11.8                 | 78        |
| 82        | Cambodia        | 12.0                 | 0.1        | 10.1                 | 84        |
| 105       | Brunei          | 5.7                  | -          | 5.2                  | 103       |
| 116       | Lao PDR         | 4.0                  | -          | 3.4                  | 115       |

Source: WTO Online Database

## TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN IMPORT COUNTRIES

| Rank      | Country         | 2017                 |            | 2016                 |           |
|-----------|-----------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|-----------|
|           |                 | Value<br>(US\$ bil.) | % Share    | Value<br>(US\$ bil.) | Rank      |
|           | Global Imports  | 18,024.0             |            | 16,287.3             |           |
| 1         | USA             | 2,409.5              | 13.4       | 2,250.2              | 1         |
| 2         | P.R.China       | 1,841.9              | 10.2       | 1,587.9              | 2         |
| 3         | Germany         | 1,167.0              | 6.5        | 1,055.7              | 3         |
| 4         | Japan           | 671.9                | 3.7        | 607.6                | 5         |
| 5         | UK              | 644.1                | 3.6        | 636.4                | 4         |
| 6         | France          | 624.7                | 3.5        | 572.2                | 6         |
| 7         | Hong Kong SAR   | 589.9                | 3.3        | 547.3                | 7         |
| 8         | Netherlands     | 574.3                | 3.2        | 505.1                | 8         |
| 9         | R.O.Korea       | 478.5                | 2.7        | 406.2                | 11        |
| 10        | Italy           | 452.6                | 2.5        | 406.9                | 10        |
| 16        | Singapore       | 327.7                | 1.8        | 291.9                | 16        |
| 24        | Thailand        | 222.8                | 1.2        | 194.2                | 23        |
| 25        | Viet Nam        | 211.5                | 1.2        | 174.8                | 25        |
| <b>26</b> | <b>Malaysia</b> | <b>195.1</b>         | <b>1.1</b> | <b>168.4</b>         | <b>26</b> |
| 30        | Indonesia       | 156.9                | 0.9        | 135.7                | 32        |
| 35        | Philippines     | 98.5                 | 0.5        | 89.4                 | 35        |
| 82        | Myanmar         | 16.5                 | 0.1        | 15.7                 | 79        |
| 85        | Cambodia        | 14.0                 | 0.1        | 12.6                 | 86        |
| 124       | Lao PDR         | 5.1                  | -          | 4.7                  | 124       |
| 143       | Brunei          | 2.7                  | -          | 2.7                  | 141       |

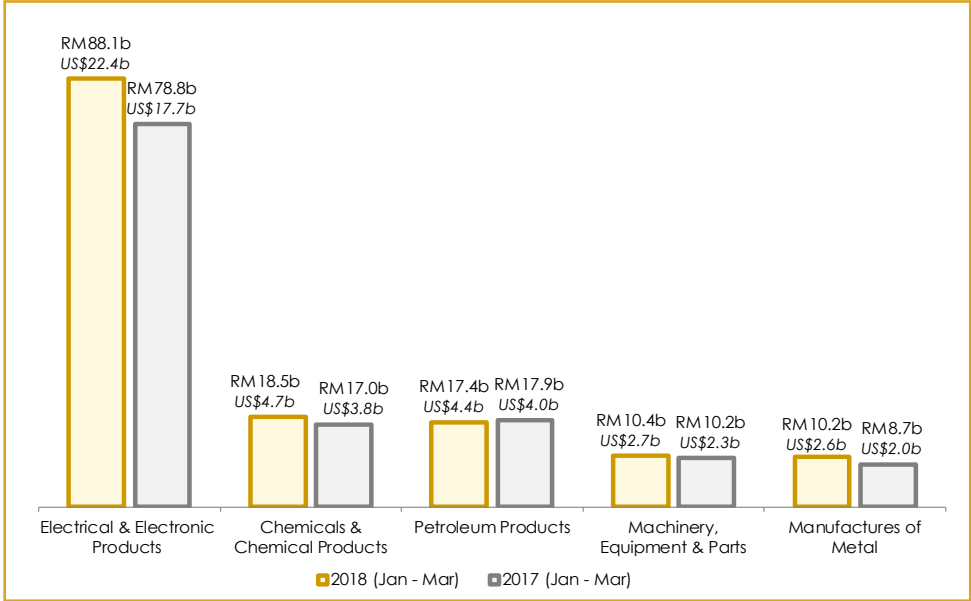
Source: WTO Online Database

## MAJOR EXPORTS

| Industry                                       | 2018 (Jan-Mar)       |            | 2017                 |            |
|--|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|
|  | RM bil.<br>US\$ bil. | %<br>Share | RM bil.<br>US\$ bil. | %<br>Share |
| GLOBAL   | 237.6<br>60.5        | 100.0      | 935.4<br>217.8       | 100.0      |
| <b>Manufactured Goods</b>                      | 196.4<br>50.0        | 82.6       | 767.6<br>178.8       | 82.1       |
| (i) Electrical & Electronic Products           | 88.1<br>22.4         | 37.1       | 343.0<br>79.9        | 36.7       |
| (ii) Chemicals & Chemical Products             | 18.5<br>4.7          | 7.8        | 68.6<br>16.0         | 7.3        |
| (iii) Petroleum Products                       | 17.4<br>4.4          | 7.3        | 72.0<br>16.7         | 7.7        |
| (iv) Machinery, Equipment & Parts              | 10.4<br>2.7          | 4.4        | 40.2<br>9.3          | 4.3        |
| (v) Manufactures of Metal                      | 10.2<br>2.6          | 4.3        | 38.0<br>8.9          | 4.1        |
| <b>Primary Industries</b>                      | 39.0<br>9.9          | 16.4       | 158.7<br>36.9        | 17.0       |
| (i) Palm Oil & Palm-Based Agriculture products | 12.3<br>3.1          | 5.2        | 53.8<br>12.5         | 5.8        |
| (ii) LNG                                       | 10.0<br>2.5          | 4.2        | 40.5<br>9.4          | 4.3        |
| (iii) Crude Petroleum                          | 8.5<br>2.2           | 3.6        | 28.0<br>6.5          | 3.0        |
| (iv) Metalliferous ores and metal scrap        | 1.5<br>0.4           | 0.6        | 6.6<br>1.5           | 0.7        |
| (v) Sawn timber & Moulding                     | 1.1<br>0.3           | 0.5        | 4.7<br>1.1           | 0.5        |

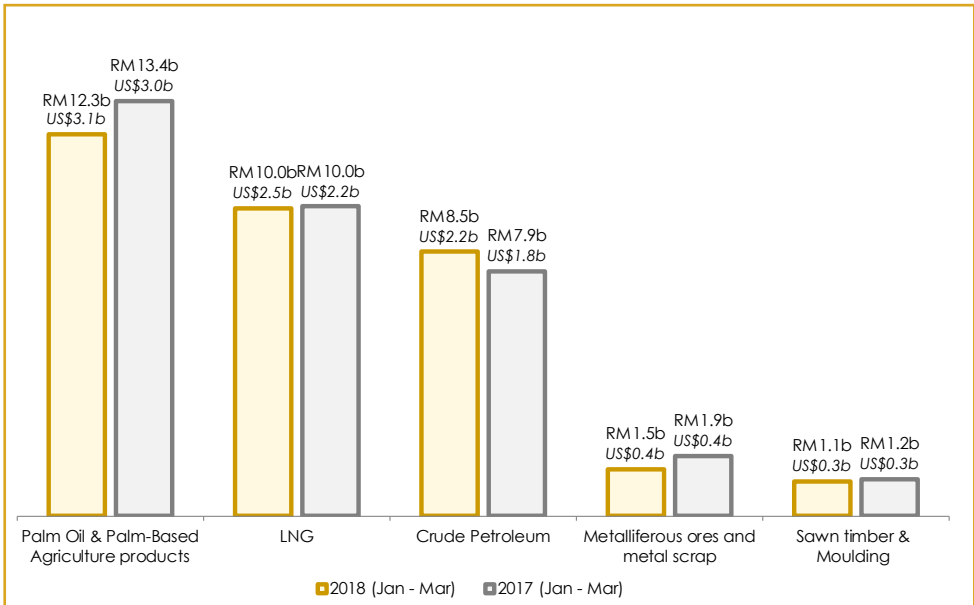
Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# EXPORT FOR TOP FIVE MANUFACTURED GOODS



Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# EXPORT FOR TOP FIVE PRIMARY INDUSTRIES



Source: DOSM and MATRADE

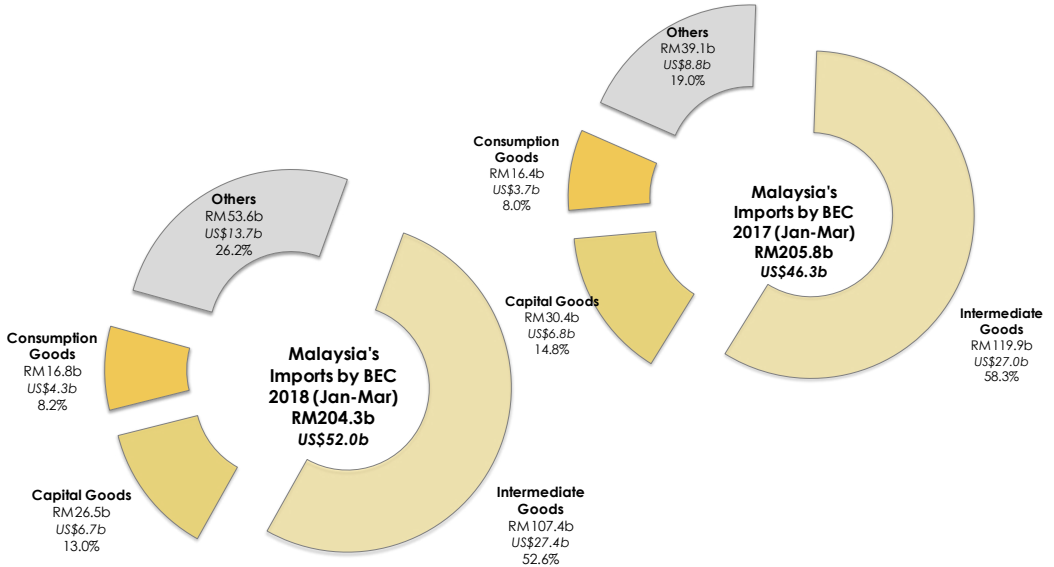
## MAJOR IMPORTS

| Industry                              | 2018 (Jan-Mar)       |            | 2017                 |            |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|
|                                       | RM bil.<br>US\$ bil. | %<br>Share | RM bil.<br>US\$ bil. | %<br>Share |
| GLOBAL                                | 204.3<br>52.0        | 100.0      | 838.1<br>195.1       | 100.0      |
| <b><u>Final Use</u></b>               |                      |            |                      |            |
| Intermediate Goods                    | 107.4<br>27.4        | 52.6       | 478.9<br>111.4       | 57.1       |
| Capital Goods                         | 26.5<br>6.7          | 13.0       | 115.6<br>26.9        | 13.8       |
| Consumption Goods                     | 16.8<br>4.3          | 8.2        | 71.0<br>16.5         | 8.5        |
| Others*                               | 53.6<br>13.7         | 26.2       | 172.5<br>40.1        | 20.6       |
| <b><u>Main Import by Industry</u></b> |                      |            |                      |            |
| (i) Electrical & Electronic Products  | 61.1<br>15.6         | 29.9       | 252.9<br>58.9        | 30.2       |
| (ii) Chemicals & Chemical Products    | 20.5<br>5.2          | 10.0       | 79.9<br>18.6         | 9.5        |
| (iii) Petroleum Products              | 18.6<br>4.7          | 9.1        | 75.5<br>17.6         | 9.0        |
| (iv) Machinery, Equipment & Parts     | 18.1<br>4.6          | 8.9        | 78.6<br>18.3         | 9.4        |
| (v) Manufactures of Metal             | 11.6<br>2.9          | 5.7        | 43.6<br>10.2         | 5.2        |

Others\*: Dual Goods, Goods nes, Transaction below RM5,000 & Re-exports

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

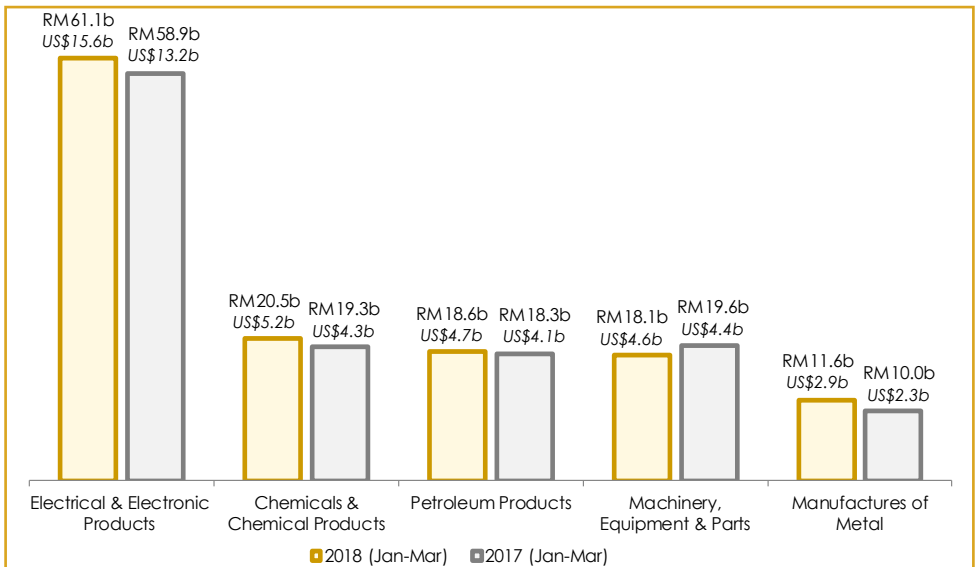
# IMPORT BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORY (BEC)



Others\*: Dual Goods, Goods nes, Transaction below RM5,000 & Re-exports

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# IMPORT BY TOP FIVE PRODUCTS



Source: DOSM and MATRADE

## MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS



| Country |           | 2018 (Jan-Mar)       |            |                      |            |                      |            | Bal. of Trade |
|---------|-----------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|---------------|
|         |           | Total Trade          |            | Exports              |            | Imports              |            |               |
|         |           | RM bil.<br>US\$ bil. | %<br>Share | RM bil.<br>US\$ bil. | %<br>Share | RM bil.<br>US\$ bil. | %<br>Share |               |
| GLOBAL  |           | 441.9                | 100.0      | 237.6                | 100.0      | 204.3                | 100.0      | 33.4          |
|         |           | 112.6                |            | 60.5                 |            | 52.0                 |            | 8.5           |
| (i)     | P.R.China | 68.9                 | 15.6       | 29.2                 | 12.3       | 39.8                 | 19.5       | -10.6         |
|         |           | 17.6                 |            | 7.4                  |            | 10.1                 |            | -2.7          |
| (ii)    | Singapore | 56.9                 | 12.9       | 32.2                 | 13.5       | 24.7                 | 12.1       | 7.5           |
|         |           | 14.5                 |            | 8.2                  |            | 6.3                  |            | 1.9           |
| (iii)   | USA       | 37.6                 | 8.5        | 22.1                 | 9.3        | 15.5                 | 7.6        | 6.6           |
|         |           | 9.6                  |            | 5.6                  |            | 4.0                  |            | 1.7           |
| (iv)    | Japan     | 34.4                 | 7.8        | 19.2                 | 8.1        | 15.1                 | 7.4        | 4.1           |
|         |           | 8.8                  |            | 4.9                  |            | 3.9                  |            | 1.0           |
| (v)     | Thailand  | 25.2                 | 5.7        | 13.6                 | 5.7        | 11.6                 | 5.7        | 2.0           |
|         |           | 6.4                  |            | 3.5                  |            | 3.0                  |            | 0.5           |

Source: DOSM and MATRADE



# MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS



| Country |           | 2017                 |            |                      |            |                      |            | Bal. of Trade |
|---------|-----------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|---------------|
|         |           | Total Trade          |            | Exports              |            | Imports              |            |               |
|         |           | RM bil.<br>US\$ bil. | %<br>Share | RM bil.<br>US\$ bil. | %<br>Share | RM bil.<br>US\$ bil. | %<br>Share |               |
| GLOBAL  |           | 1,773.5              | 100.0      | 935.4                | 100.0      | 838.1                | 100.0      | 97.2          |
|         |           | 413.0                |            | 217.8                |            | 195.1                |            | 22.7          |
| (i)     | P.R.China | 290.6                | 16.4       | 126.2                | 13.5       | 164.5                | 19.6       | -38.3         |
|         |           | 67.7                 |            | 29.4                 |            | 38.3                 |            | -8.9          |
| (ii)    | Singapore | 228.3                | 12.9       | 135.6                | 14.5       | 92.7                 | 11.1       | 42.9          |
|         |           | 53.2                 |            | 31.6                 |            | 21.6                 |            | 9.9           |
| (iii)   | USA       | 158.0                | 8.9        | 88.7                 | 9.5        | 69.3                 | 8.3        | 19.4          |
|         |           | 36.7                 |            | 20.6                 |            | 16.1                 |            | 4.5           |
| (iv)    | Japan     | 138.5                | 7.8        | 74.9                 | 8.0        | 63.6                 | 7.6        | 11.3          |
|         |           | 32.2                 |            | 17.4                 |            | 14.8                 |            | 2.6           |
| (v)     | Thailand  | 98.7                 | 5.6        | 50.5                 | 5.4        | 48.2                 | 5.7        | 2.4           |
|         |           | 23.0                 |            | 11.8                 |            | 11.2                 |            | 0.5           |

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

## TRADE BALANCE WITH SELECTED TRADING PARTNERS ..... 1

| Country               | 2018 (Jan-Mar)        | 2017                  |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                       | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil.  | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil.  |
| GLOBAL                | 33,373.3<br>8,510.8   | 97,248.5<br>22,689.5  |
| <b><u>Surplus</u></b> |                       |                       |
| ASEAN                 | 14,466.8<br>3,684.6   | 58,157.3<br>13,530.3  |
| Hong Kong SAR         | 14,464.4<br>3,683.9   | 33,702.5<br>7,893.3   |
| USA                   | 6,618.7<br>1,688.6    | 19,372.1<br>4,548.6   |
| Japan                 | 4,118.4<br>1,046.5    | 11,281.8<br>2,606.2   |
| EU                    | 4,010.8<br>1,022.8    | 15,507.5<br>3,559.7   |
| <b><u>Deficit</u></b> |                       |                       |
| P.R.China             | -10,568.1<br>-2,687.1 | -38,344.9<br>-8,911.3 |
| Chinese Taipei        | -6,892.9<br>-1,756.4  | -31,119.0<br>-7,248.6 |
| Saudi Arabia          | -1,985.3<br>-505.8    | -6,530.4<br>-1,531.8  |
| Switzerland           | -1,725.9<br>-439.8    | -6,631.2<br>-1,552.1  |
| Brazil                | -1,426.4<br>-363.1    | -5,388.0<br>-1,256.6  |

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# TRADE WITH ASEAN



|              | 2018 (Jan-Mar)         |            |                       |            |                       |            |                      |
|--------------|------------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|----------------------|
|              | Total Trade            |            | Exports               |            | Imports               |            | Bal. of Trade        |
|              | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil.   | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil.  | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil.  | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. |
| GLOBAL       | 441,886.1<br>112,582.5 | 100.0      | 237,629.7<br>60,546.6 | 100.0      | 204,256.4<br>52,035.9 | 100.0      | 33,373.3<br>8,510.8  |
| <b>ASEAN</b> | 121,061.6<br>30,843.2  | 27.4       | 67,764.2<br>17,263.9  | 28.5       | 53,297.4<br>13,579.3  | 26.1       | 14,466.8<br>3,684.6  |
| Singapore    | 56,860.3<br>14,484.9   | 12.9       | 32,162.5<br>8,193.7   | 13.5       | 24,697.8<br>6,291.2   | 12.1       | 7,464.7<br>1,902.5   |
| Thailand     | 25,237.1<br>6,430.7    | 5.7        | 13,627.6<br>3,471.9   | 5.7        | 11,609.5<br>2,958.8   | 5.7        | 2,018.1<br>513.2     |
| Indonesia    | 17,796.7<br>4,534.9    | 4.0        | 8,197.2<br>2,088.7    | 3.4        | 9,599.5<br>2,446.2    | 4.7        | -1,402.3<br>-357.6   |
| Viet Nam     | 12,703.1<br>3,236.0    | 2.9        | 8,279.8<br>2,109.0    | 3.5        | 4,423.4<br>1,127.0    | 2.2        | 3,856.4<br>982.0     |
| Philippines  | 6,092.5<br>1,552.0     | 1.4        | 3,956.0<br>1,007.6    | 1.7        | 2,136.4<br>544.4      | 1.0        | 1,819.6<br>463.3     |
| Myanmar      | 986.4<br>251.6         | 0.2        | 666.8<br>170.1        | 0.3        | 319.6<br>81.5         | 0.2        | 347.2<br>88.6        |
| Brunei       | 847.1<br>215.9         | 0.2        | 525.3<br>133.8        | 0.2        | 321.9<br>82.1         | 0.2        | 203.4<br>51.8        |
| Cambodia     | 527.3<br>134.4         | 0.1        | 340.7<br>86.9         | 0.1        | 186.6<br>47.5         | 0.1        | 154.1<br>39.4        |
| Lao PDR      | 11.0<br>2.8            | -          | 8.3<br>2.1            | -          | 2.7<br>0.7            | -          | 5.7<br>1.4           |

| <b>Main Export by Industry, 2018 (Jan-Mar)</b> | (RM mil.) | (US\$ mil.) |
|--|-----------|-------------|
| Electrical & Electronic Products               | 22,253.4  | 5,669.7     |
| Petroleum Products                             | 10,811.2  | 2,752.9     |
| Chemicals & Chemical Products                  | 6,273.0   | 1,598.0     |
| Machinery, Equipment & Parts                   | 4,412.2   | 1,124.5     |
| Crude Petroleum                                | 3,164.1   | 806.9       |

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# TRADE WITH ASEAN



|              | 2017                 |            |                      |            |                      |            |                      |
|--------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|
|              | Total Trade          |            | Exports              |            | Imports              |            | Bal. of Trade        |
|              | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. |
| GLOBAL       | 1,773,537.5          | 100.0      | 935,393.0            | 100.0      | 838,144.5            | 100.0      | 97,248.5             |
|              | 412,987.8            |            | 217,838.7            |            | 195,149.2            |            | 22,689.5             |
| <b>ASEAN</b> | 487,424.5            | 27.5       | 272,790.9            | 29.2       | 214,633.6            | 25.6       | 58,157.3             |
|              | 113,483.4            |            | 63,506.8             |            | 49,976.6             |            | 13,530.3             |
| Singapore    | 228,313.9            | 12.9       | 135,590.0            | 14.5       | 92,723.9             | 11.1       | 42,866.1             |
|              | 53,188.1             |            | 31,564.9             |            | 21,623.2             |            | 9,941.7              |
| Thailand     | 98,688.6             | 5.6        | 50,525.1             | 5.4        | 48,163.5             | 5.7        | 2,361.6              |
|              | 22,971.2             |            | 11,760.1             |            | 11,211.1             |            | 548.9                |
| Indonesia    | 72,633.4             | 4.1        | 34,782.5             | 3.7        | 37,851.0             | 4.5        | -3,068.5             |
|              | 16,889.9             |            | 8,095.6              |            | 8,794.3              |            | -698.7               |
| Viet Nam     | 50,236.0             | 2.8        | 27,610.4             | 3.0        | 22,625.6             | 2.7        | 4,984.7              |
|              | 11,693.1             |            | 6,435.3              |            | 5,257.7              |            | 1,177.6              |
| Philippines  | 25,507.8             | 1.4        | 16,531.7             | 1.8        | 8,976.1              | 1.1        | 7,555.6              |
|              | 5,935.9              |            | 3,847.6              |            | 2,088.4              |            | 1,759.2              |
| Myanmar      | 5,101.5              | 0.3        | 4,134.4              | 0.4        | 967.1                | 0.1        | 3,167.2              |
|              | 1,186.3              |            | 961.7                |            | 224.6                |            | 737.1                |
| Brunei       | 4,902.3              | 0.3        | 2,307.9              | 0.2        | 2,594.4              | 0.3        | -286.4               |
|              | 1,143.2              |            | 537.2                |            | 606.0                |            | -68.9                |
| Cambodia     | 1,955.0              | 0.1        | 1,246.7              | 0.1        | 708.3                | 0.1        | 538.3                |
|              | 455.7                |            | 290.1                |            | 165.6                |            | 124.5                |
| Lao PDR      | 85.9                 | -          | 62.3                 | 0.01       | 23.6                 | -          | 38.7                 |
|              | 19.9                 |            | 14.4                 |            | 5.5                  |            | 8.9                  |

| <b>Main Import by Industry, 2018 (Jan-Mar)</b> | (RM mil.) | (US\$ mil.) |
|--|-----------|-------------|
| Electrical & Electronic Products               | 14,454.5  | 3,682.6     |
| Petroleum Products                             | 9,884.2   | 2,516.9     |
| Chemicals & Chemical Products                  | 5,108.6   | 1,301.7     |
| Machinery, Equipment & Parts                   | 3,322.8   | 846.6       |
| Manufactures of Metal                          | 2,240.8   | 571.1       |

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# TRADE WITH MAJOR EU COUNTRIES



|             | 2018 (Jan-Mar)         |            |                       |            |                       |            |                      |
|-------------|------------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|----------------------|
|             | Total Trade            |            | Exports               |            | Imports               |            | Bal. of Trade        |
|             | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil.   | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil.  | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil.  | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. |
| GLOBAL      | 441,886.1<br>112,582.5 | 100.0      | 237,629.7<br>60,546.6 | 100.0      | 204,256.4<br>52,035.9 | 100.0      | 33,373.3<br>8,510.8  |
| <b>EU</b>   | 45,691.5<br>11,643.0   | 10.3       | 24,851.1<br>6,332.9   | 10.5       | 20,840.3<br>5,310.1   | 10.2       | 4,010.8<br>1,022.8   |
| Germany     | 14,006.8<br>3,568.6    | 3.2        | 7,426.8<br>1,892.6    | 3.1        | 6,580.0<br>1,676.0    | 3.2        | 846.9<br>216.6       |
| Netherlands | 8,165.1<br>2,080.5     | 1.8        | 6,725.2<br>1,713.8    | 2.8        | 1,439.9<br>366.7      | 0.7        | 5,285.3<br>1,347.1   |
| France      | 5,730.0<br>1,460.2     | 1.3        | 1,518.4<br>386.9      | 0.6        | 4,211.5<br>1,073.3    | 2.1        | -2,693.1<br>-686.3   |
| UK          | 3,902.4<br>994.3       | 0.9        | 2,220.5<br>565.7      | 0.9        | 1,681.9<br>428.6      | 0.8        | 538.5<br>137.2       |
| Italy       | 2,887.0<br>735.6       | 0.7        | 1,275.3<br>324.8      | 0.5        | 1,611.7<br>410.7      | 0.8        | -336.5<br>-85.9      |

| <b>Main Export by Industry, 2018 (Jan-Mar)</b> | (RM mil.) | (US\$ mil.) |
|--|-----------|-------------|
| Electrical & Electronic Products               | 12,164.0  | 3,099.3     |
| Palm Oil & Palm-Based Agriculture Products     | 1,973.3   | 502.6       |
| Optical & Scientific Equipment                 | 1,469.3   | 374.5       |
| Rubber Products                                | 1,342.4   | 342.1       |
| Chemicals & Chemical Products                  | 1,259.2   | 321.3       |

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

## TRADE WITH MAJOR EU COUNTRIES



2017

|             | Total Trade              |            | Exports                |            | Imports                |            | Bal. of Trade        |
|-------------|--------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------|----------------------|
|             | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil.     | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil.   | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil.   | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. |
| GLOBAL      | 1,773,537.5<br>412,987.8 | 100.0      | 935,393.0<br>217,838.7 | 100.0      | 838,144.5<br>195,149.2 | 100.0      | 97,248.5<br>22,689.5 |
| <b>EU</b>   | 175,077.0<br>40,811.5    | 9.9        | 95,292.3<br>22,185.6   | 10.2       | 79,784.8<br>18,625.9   | 9.5        | 15,507.5<br>3,559.7  |
| Germany     | 52,934.4<br>12,327.7     | 3.0        | 26,673.1<br>6,208.9    | 2.9        | 26,261.3<br>6,118.8    | 3.1        | 411.8<br>90.1        |
| Netherlands | 34,751.7<br>8,086.3      | 2.0        | 26,900.3<br>6,263.2    | 2.9        | 7,851.4<br>1,823.1     | 0.9        | 19,048.8<br>4,440.2  |
| France      | 18,734.7<br>4,405.4      | 1.1        | 5,830.0<br>1,357.6     | 0.6        | 12,904.7<br>3,047.8    | 1.5        | -7,074.6<br>-1,690.3 |
| UK          | 16,381.4<br>3,812.4      | 0.9        | 9,654.6<br>2,246.3     | 1.0        | 6,726.8<br>1,566.1     | 0.8        | 2,927.9<br>680.2     |
| Italy       | 11,790.9<br>2,743.4      | 0.7        | 4,574.7<br>1,065.0     | 0.5        | 7,216.2<br>1,678.4     | 0.9        | -2,641.6<br>-613.4   |

### Main Import by Industry, 2018 (Jan-Mar)

|                                  | (RM mil.) | (US\$ mil.) |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Electrical & Electronic Products | 5,228.8   | 1,331.6     |
| Transport Equipment              | 4,443.6   | 1,132.5     |
| Machinery, Equipment & Parts     | 3,533.7   | 900.4       |
| Chemicals & Chemical Products    | 2,606.6   | 664.2       |
| Optical & Scientific Equipment   | 835.4     | 212.9       |

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# TRADE WITH MAJOR APEC COUNTRIES



|             | 2018 (Jan-Mar)         |            |                       |            |                       |            |                       |
|-------------|------------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|
|             | Total Trade            |            | Exports               |            | Imports               |            | Bal. of Trade         |
|             | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil.   | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil.  | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil.  | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil.  |
| GLOBAL      | 441,886.1<br>112,582.5 | 100.0      | 237,629.7<br>60,546.6 | 100.0      | 204,256.4<br>52,035.9 | 100.0      | 33,373.3<br>8,510.8   |
| <b>APEC</b> | 339,346.1<br>86,453.5  | 76.8       | 181,942.4<br>46,353.9 | 76.6       | 157,403.7<br>40,099.5 | 77.1       | 24,538.8<br>6,254.4   |
| P.R.China   | 68,936.4<br>17,559.5   | 15.6       | 29,184.1<br>7,436.2   | 12.3       | 39,752.3<br>10,123.3  | 19.5       | -10,568.1<br>-2,687.1 |
| Singapore   | 56,860.3<br>14,484.9   | 12.9       | 32,162.5<br>8,193.7   | 13.5       | 24,697.8<br>6,291.2   | 12.1       | 7,464.7<br>1,902.5    |
| USA         | 37,631.6<br>9,588.7    | 8.5        | 22,125.2<br>5,638.7   | 9.3        | 15,506.5<br>3,950.0   | 7.6        | 6,618.7<br>1,688.6    |
| Japan       | 34,376.6<br>8,759.8    | 7.8        | 19,247.5<br>4,903.1   | 8.1        | 15,129.1<br>3,856.7   | 7.4        | 4,118.4<br>1,046.5    |
| Thailand    | 25,237.1<br>6,430.7    | 5.7        | 13,627.6<br>3,471.9   | 5.7        | 11,609.5<br>2,958.8   | 5.7        | 2,018.1<br>513.2      |

| <b>Main Export by Industry, 2018 (Jan-Mar)</b> | (RM mil.) | (US\$ mil.) |
|--|-----------|-------------|
| Electrical & Electronic Products               | 72,484.6  | 18,465.5    |
| Petroleum Products                             | 15,165.2  | 3,862.9     |
| Chemicals & Chemical Products                  | 14,361.7  | 3,659.5     |
| LNG  | 9,871.3   | 2,514.1     |
| Machinery, Equipment & Parts                   | 7,626.5   | 1,943.9     |

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# TRADE WITH MAJOR APEC COUNTRIES



2017

|             | Total Trade          |            | Exports              |            | Imports              |            | Bal. of Trade        |
|-------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|
|             | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. |
| GLOBAL      | 1,773,537.5          | 100.0      | 935,393.0            | 100.0      | 838,144.5            | 100.0      | 97,248.5             |
|             | 412,987.8            |            | 217,838.7            |            | 195,149.2            |            | 22,689.5             |
| <b>APEC</b> | 1,361,891.4          | 76.8       | 712,532.1            | 76.2       | 649,359.4            | 77.5       | 63,172.7             |
|             | 317,130.3            |            | 165,971.3            |            | 151,159.0            |            | 14,812.2             |
| P.R.China   | 290,645.9            | 16.4       | 126,150.5            | 13.5       | 164,495.4            | 19.6       | -38,344.9            |
|             | 67,717.2             |            | 29,403.0             |            | 38,314.2             |            | -8,911.3             |
| Singapore   | 228,313.9            | 12.9       | 135,590.0            | 14.5       | 92,723.9             | 11.1       | 42,866.1             |
|             | 53,188.1             |            | 31,564.9             |            | 21,623.2             |            | 9,941.7              |
| USA         | 158,013.9            | 8.9        | 88,693.0             | 9.5        | 69,320.9             | 8.3        | 19,372.1             |
|             | 36,742.9             |            | 20,645.8             |            | 16,097.2             |            | 4,548.6              |
| Japan       | 138,499.9            | 7.8        | 74,890.8             | 8.0        | 63,609.1             | 7.6        | 11,281.8             |
|             | 32,223.8             |            | 17,415.0             |            | 14,808.8             |            | 2,606.2              |
| Thailand    | 98,688.6             | 5.6        | 50,525.1             | 5.4        | 48,163.5             | 5.7        | 2,361.6              |
|             | 22,971.2             |            | 11,760.1             |            | 11,211.1             |            | 548.9                |

| <b>Main Import by Industry, 2018 (Jan-Mar)</b> | (RM mil.) | (US\$ mil.) |
|--|-----------|-------------|
| Electrical & Electronic Products               | 55,111.6  | 14,039.1    |
| Chemicals & Chemical Products                  | 14,449.3  | 3,681.6     |
| Petroleum Products                             | 14,205.1  | 3,617.7     |
| Machinery, Equipment & Parts                   | 13,912.1  | 3,543.8     |
| Manufactures of Metal                          | 9,028.8   | 2,299.6     |

Source: DOSM and MATRADE



# TRADE WITH EFTA COUNTRIES



|                    | 2018 (Jan-Mar)         |            |                       |            |                       |            |                      |
|--------------------|------------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|----------------------|
|                    | Total Trade            |            | Exports               |            | Imports               |            | Bal. of Trade        |
|                    | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil.   | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil.  | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil.  | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. |
| GLOBAL             | 441,886.1<br>112,582.5 | 100.0      | 237,629.7<br>60,546.6 | 100.0      | 204,256.4<br>52,035.9 | 100.0      | 33,373.3<br>8,510.8  |
| <b>EFTA</b>        | 4,765.6<br>1,214.4     | 1.1        | 1,421.1<br>362.2      | 0.6        | 3,344.5<br>852.2      | 1.6        | -1,923.4<br>-490.0   |
| Switzerland        | 4,388.8<br>1,118.6     | 1.0        | 1,331.5<br>339.4      | 0.6        | 3,057.4<br>779.2      | 1.5        | -1,725.9<br>-439.8   |
| Norway             | 373.6<br>95.0          | 0.1        | 86.7<br>22.1          | -          | 286.9<br>72.9         | 0.1        | -200.2<br>-50.9      |
| Iceland            | 2.8<br>0.7             | -          | 2.5<br>0.6            | -          | 0.3<br>0.1            | -          | 2.3<br>0.6           |
| Liechten-<br>stein | 0.5<br>0.1             | -          | 0.4<br>0.1            | -          | 0.0<br>0.0            | -          | 0.4<br>0.1           |

| <b>Main Export by Industry, 2018 (Jan-Mar)</b> | (RM mil.) | (US\$ mil.) |
|--|-----------|-------------|
| Electrical & Electronic Products               | 151.3     | 38.6        |
| Machinery, Equipment & Parts                   | 64.6      | 16.4        |
| Optical & Scientific Equipment                 | 43.5      | 11.1        |
| Rubber Products                                | 27.4      | 7.0         |
| Manufactures of Plastics                       | 16.9      | 4.3         |

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# TRADE WITH EFTA COUNTRIES

..... 1

|                    | 2017                 |            |                      |            |                      |            |                      |
|--------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|
|                    | Total Trade          |            | Exports              |            | Imports              |            | Bal. of Trade        |
|                    | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. |
| GLOBAL             | 1,773,537.5          | 100.0      | 935,393.0            | 100.0      | 838,144.5            | 100.0      | 97,248.5             |
|                    | 412,987.8            |            | 217,838.7            |            | 195,149.2            |            | 22,689.5             |
| <b>EFTA</b>        | 19,466.5             | 1.1        | 5,653.5              | 0.6        | 13,813.0             | 1.6        | -8,159.5             |
|                    | 4,536.6              |            | 1,314.7              |            | 3,221.8              |            | -1,907.1             |
| Switzerland        | 17,074.0             | 1.0        | 5,221.4              | 0.6        | 11,852.6             | 1.4        | -6,631.2             |
|                    | 3,980.4              |            | 1,214.1              |            | 2,766.2              |            | -1,552.1             |
| Norway             | 2,377.2              | 0.1        | 424.8                | -          | 1,952.4              | 0.2        | -1,527.5             |
|                    | 552.7                |            | 98.9                 |            | 453.8                |            | -354.9               |
| Iceland            | 11.4                 | -          | 4.1                  | -          | 7.3                  | -          | -3.1                 |
|                    | 2.6                  |            | 1.0                  |            | 1.7                  |            | -0.7                 |
| Liechten-<br>stein | 3.8                  | -          | 3.1                  | -          | 0.7                  | -          | 2.4                  |
|                    | 0.9                  |            | 0.7                  |            | 0.2                  |            | 0.6                  |

| <b>Main Import by Industry, 2018 (Jan-Mar)</b> | (RM mil.) | (US\$ mil.) |
|--|-----------|-------------|
| Chemicals & Chemical Products                  | 286.1     | 72.8        |
| Machinery, Equipment & Parts                   | 239.9     | 61.1        |
| Optical & Scientific Equipment                 | 229.3     | 58.3        |
| Manufactures of Metal                          | 168.3     | 43.0        |
| Electrical & Electronic Products               | 114.8     | 29.3        |

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# TRADE WITH MAJOR CPTPP COUNTRIES



|              | 2018 (Jan-Mar)         |            |                       |            |                       |            |                      |
|--------------|------------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|----------------------|
|              | Total Trade            |            | Exports               |            | Imports               |            | Bal. of Trade        |
|              | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil.   | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil.  | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil.  | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. |
| GLOBAL       | 441,886.1<br>112,582.5 | 100.0      | 237,629.7<br>60,546.6 | 100.0      | 204,256.4<br>52,035.9 | 100.0      | 33,373.3<br>8,510.8  |
| <b>CPTPP</b> | 123,381.1<br>31,433.2  | 27.9       | 71,683.8<br>18,261.7  | 30.2       | 51,697.3<br>13,171.4  | 25.3       | 19,986.5<br>5,090.3  |
| Singapore    | 56,860.3<br>14,484.9   | 12.9       | 32,162.5<br>8,193.7   | 13.5       | 24,697.8<br>6,291.2   | 12.1       | 7,464.7<br>1,902.5   |
| Japan        | 34,376.6<br>8,759.8    | 7.8        | 19,247.5<br>4,903.1   | 8.1        | 15,129.1<br>3,856.7   | 7.4        | 4,118.4<br>1,046.5   |
| Viet Nam     | 12,703.1<br>3,236.0    | 2.9        | 8,279.8<br>2,109.0    | 3.5        | 4,423.4<br>1,127.0    | 2.2        | 3,856.4<br>982.0     |
| Australia    | 12,083.9<br>3,078.3    | 2.7        | 7,267.5<br>1,851.7    | 3.1        | 4,816.4<br>1,226.5    | 2.4        | 2,451.1<br>625.2     |
| Mexico       | 2,104.9<br>536.1       | 0.5        | 1,769.7<br>450.6      | 0.7        | 335.2<br>85.4         | 0.2        | 1,434.5<br>365.2     |

| <b>Main Export by Industry, 2018 (Jan-Mar)</b> | (RM mil.) | (US\$ mil.) |
|--|-----------|-------------|
| Electrical and Electronic Products             | 23,507.7  | 5,989.3     |
| Petroleum Products                             | 8,659.7   | 2,205.3     |
| LNG  | 6,897.9   | 1,756.8     |
| Crude Petroleum                                | 4,721.4   | 1,203.8     |
| Chemicals & Chemical Products                  | 4,035.9   | 1,028.1     |

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

## TRADE WITH MAJOR CPTPP COUNTRIES



2017

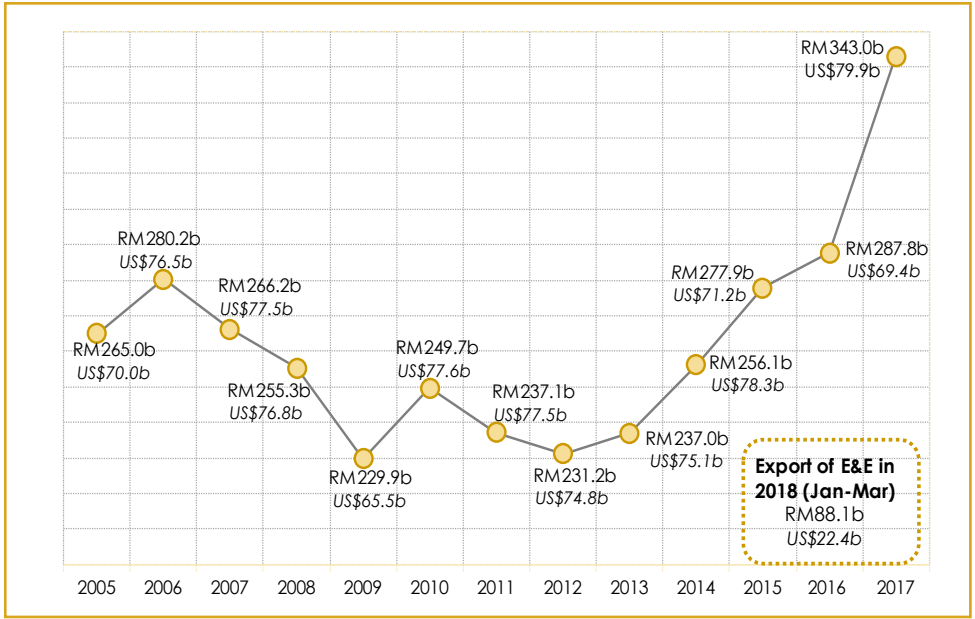
|              | Total Trade          |            | Exports              |            | Imports              |            | Bal. of Trade        |
|--------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|
|              | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. | %<br>Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. |
| GLOBAL       | 1,773,537.5          | 100.0      | 935,393.0            | 100.0      | 838,144.5            | 100.0      | 97,248.5             |
|              | 412,987.8            |            | 217,838.7            |            | 195,149.2            |            | 22,689.5             |
| <b>CPTPP</b> | 502,491.6            | 28.3       | 291,663.3            | 31.2       | 210,828.3            | 25.2       | 80,834.9             |
|              | 116,987.0            |            | 67,884.3             |            | 49,102.7             |            | 18,781.5             |
| Singapore    | 228,313.9            | 12.9       | 135,590.0            | 14.5       | 92,723.9             | 11.1       | 42,866.1             |
|              | 53,188.1             |            | 31,564.9             |            | 21,623.2             |            | 9,941.7              |
| Japan        | 138,499.9            | 7.8        | 74,890.8             | 8.0        | 63,609.1             | 7.6        | 11,281.8             |
|              | 32,223.8             |            | 17,415.0             |            | 14,808.8             |            | 2,606.2              |
| Australia    | 52,487.8             | 3.0        | 32,395.9             | 3.5        | 20,091.9             | 2.4        | 12,304.0             |
|              | 12,213.2             |            | 7,540.2              |            | 4,673.0              |            | 2,867.2              |
| Viet Nam     | 50,236.0             | 2.8        | 27,610.4             | 3.0        | 22,625.6             | 2.7        | 4,984.7              |
|              | 11,693.1             |            | 6,435.3              |            | 5,257.7              |            | 1,177.6              |
| Mexico       | 11,012.8             | 0.6        | 9,611.2              | 1.0        | 1,401.7              | 0.2        | 8,209.5              |
|              | 2,558.8              |            | 2,232.8              |            | 326.0                |            | 1,906.9              |

### Main Import by Industry, 2018 (Jan-Mar)

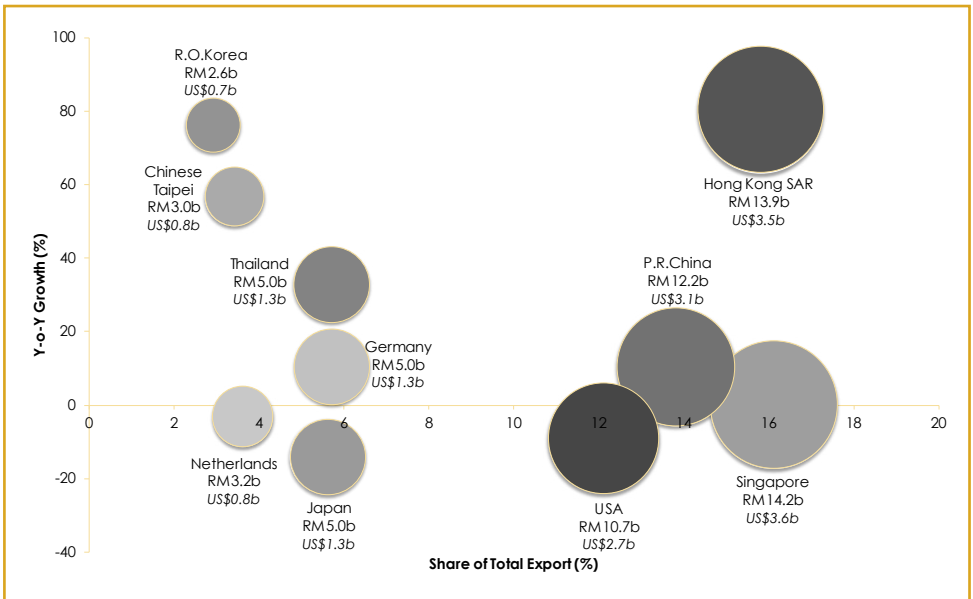
|                                    | (RM mil.) | (US\$ mil.) |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Electrical and Electronic Products | 14,034.8  | 3,575.8     |
| Petroleum Products                 | 9,520.2   | 2,424.5     |
| Chemicals & Chemical Products      | 4,373.2   | 1,114.4     |
| Machinery, Equipment & Parts       | 4,175.5   | 1,064.1     |
| Manufactures of Metal              | 3,363.2   | 857.2       |

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# EXPORT OF E&E PRODUCTS

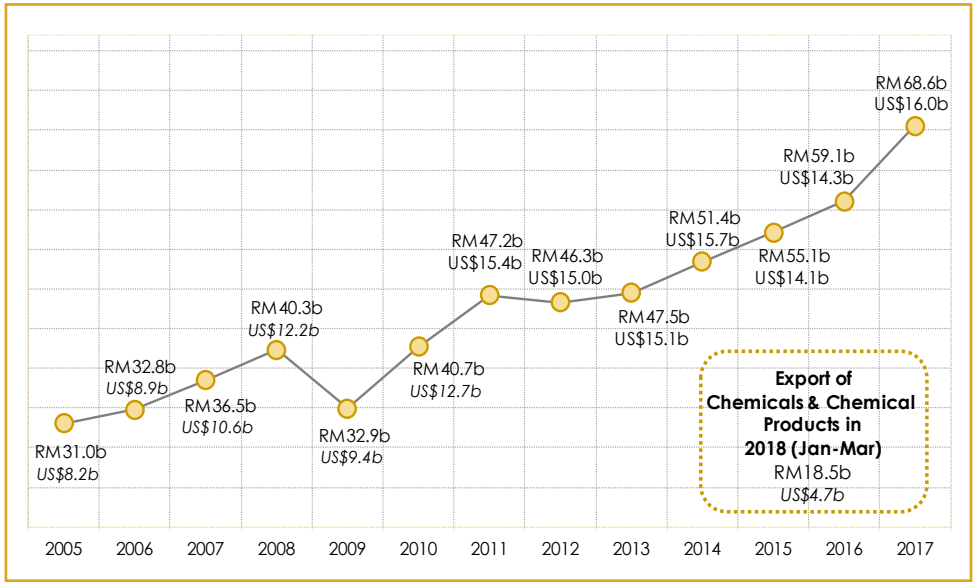


# MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF E&E PRODUCTS

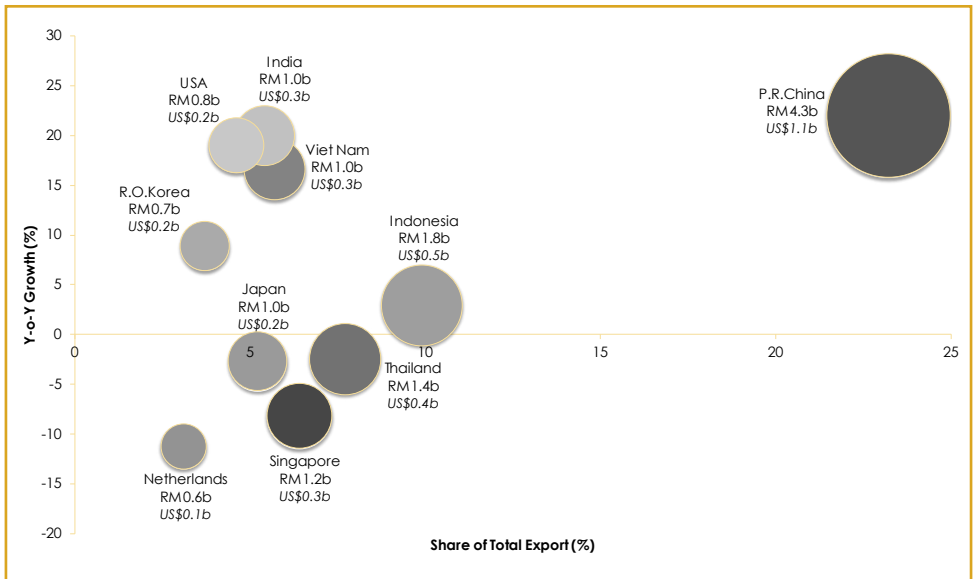


Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# EXPORT OF CHEMICALS & CHEMICAL PRODUCTS

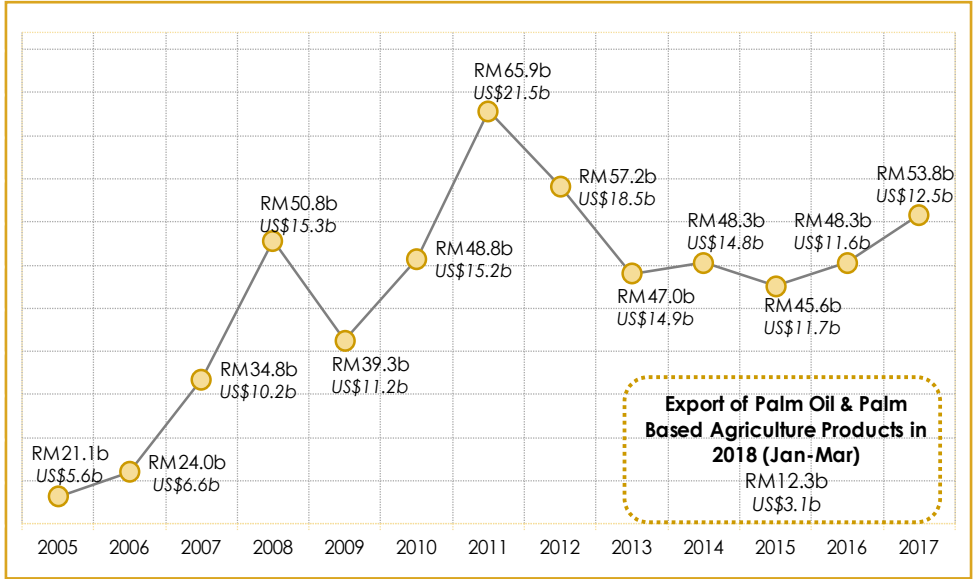


# MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF CHEMICALS & CHEMICAL PRODUCTS

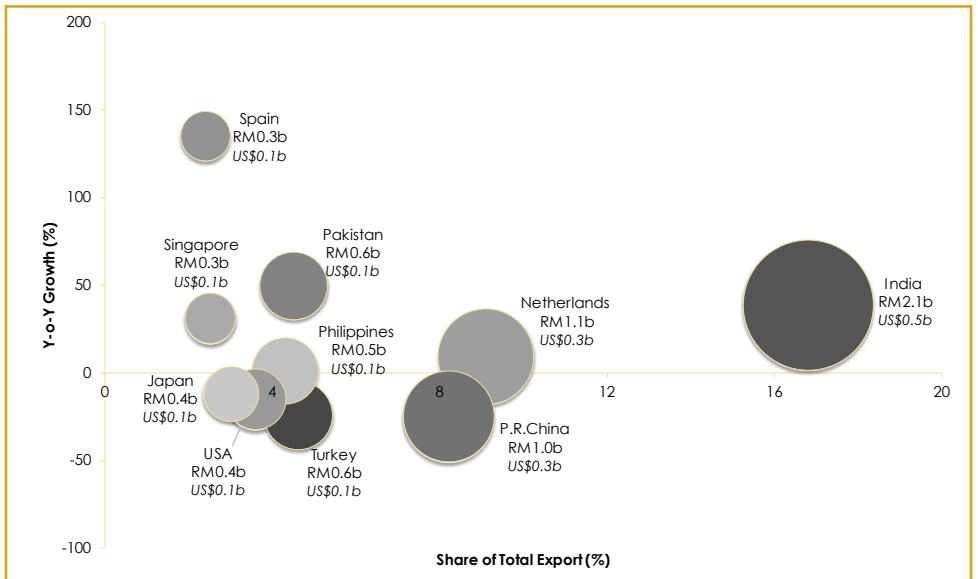


Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# EXPORT OF PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED AGRICULTURE PRODUCTS

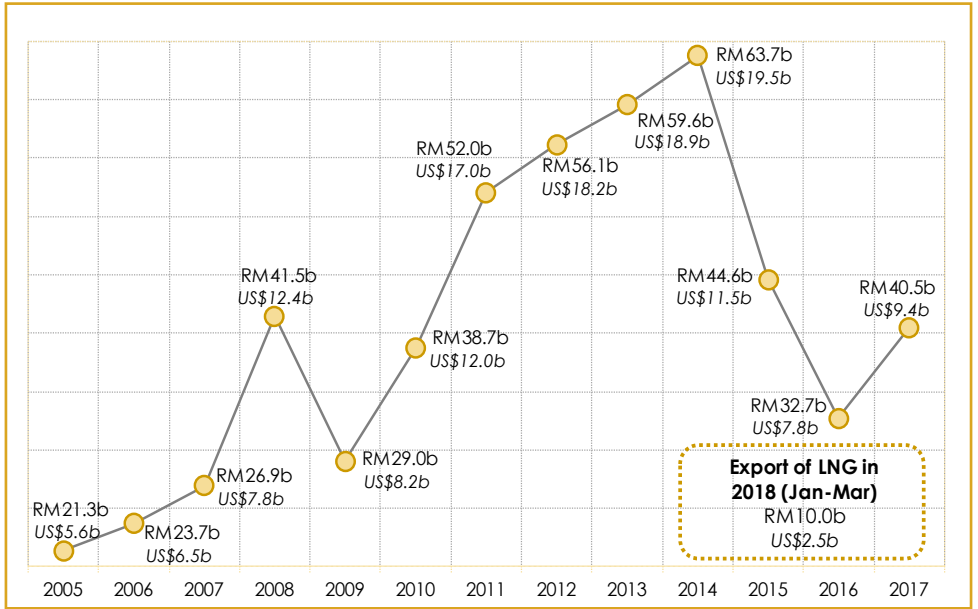


# MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED AGRICULTURE PRODUCTS

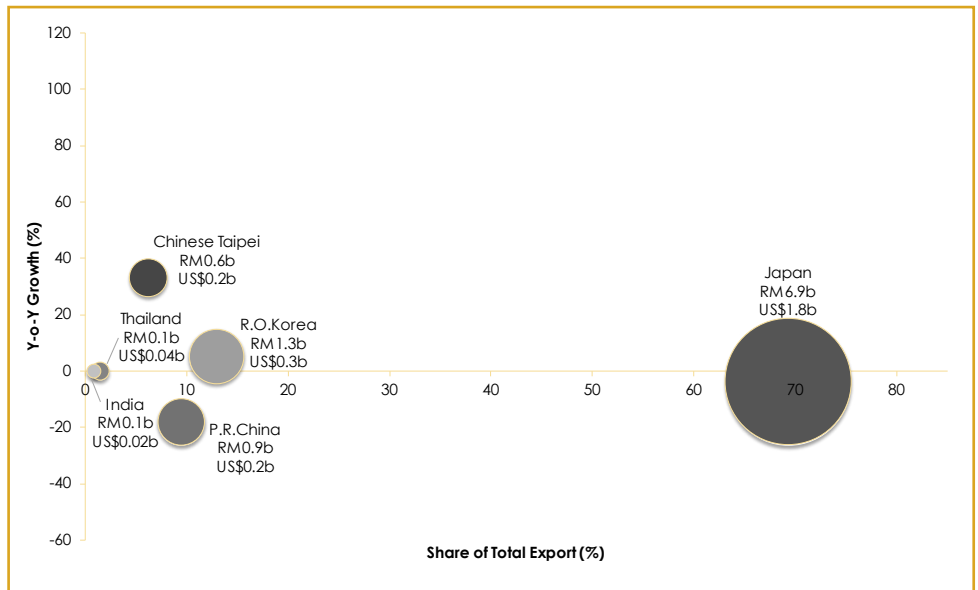


Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# EXPORT OF LNG



# MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF LNG



Source: DOSM and MATRADE





***Trade In Services***

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# TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN SERVICES TRADE, 2017 ..... 1

| Rank      | Country         | Total Trade | Exports          | Imports          |
|-----------|-----------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|
|           |                 | US\$ bil.   | US\$ bil.        | US\$ bil.        |
|           | World           | 10,467.9    | 5,318.9          | 5,149.0          |
| 1         | USA             | 1,319.0     | 780.9 (1)        | 538.1 (1)        |
| 2         | P.R.China       | 695.7       | 228.1 (5)        | 467.6 (2)        |
| 3         | Germany         | 627.7       | 304.1 (3)        | 323.6 (3)        |
| 4         | UK              | 535.1       | 328.7 (2)        | 206.4 (5)        |
| 5         | France          | 510.1       | 265.5 (4)        | 244.6 (4)        |
| 6         | Netherlands     | 403.8       | 205.7 (6)        | 198.1 (7)        |
| 7         | Ireland         | 385.4       | 186.5 (7)        | 198.9 (6)        |
| 8         | Japan           | 375.7       | 184.8 (8)        | 190.9 (8)        |
| 9         | India           | 338.0       | 184.0 (9)        | 154.0 (10)       |
| 10        | Singapore       | 320.5       | 156.5 (10)       | 164.0 (9)        |
| 23        | Thailand        | 121.4       | 75.6 (19)        | 45.8 (29)        |
| <b>31</b> | <b>Malaysia</b> | <b>78.9</b> | <b>36.8 (32)</b> | <b>42.1 (30)</b> |
| 35        | Philippines     | 61.7        | 35.6 (33)        | 26.1 (38)        |
| 37        | Indonesia       | 57.2        | 24.7 (41)        | 32.5 (33)        |
| 50        | Viet Nam        | 30.1        | 13.1 (54)        | 17.0 (45)        |
| 86        | Cambodia        | 7.0         | 4.7 (83)         | 2.3 (93)         |
| 122       | Brunei          | 1.9         | 0.5 (126)        | 1.4 (109)        |
|           | Lao PDR         | n.a         | n.a              | n.a              |
|           | Myanmar         | n.a         | n.a              | n.a              |

Source: WTO

Note: Numbers in parenthesis refer to ranking

## TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN SERVICES TRADE, 2016 .....1

| Rank      | Country         | Total Trade | Exports          | Imports          |
|-----------|-----------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|
|           |                 | US\$ bil.   | US\$ bil.        | US\$ bil.        |
|           | World           | 9,804.7     | 4,949.8          | 4,854.9          |
| 1         | USA             | 1,257.0     | 752.4 (1)        | 504.7 (1)        |
| 2         | P.R.China       | 661.6       | 209.5 (5)        | 452.1 (2)        |
| 3         | Germany         | 586.1       | 281.3 (3)        | 304.8 (3)        |
| 4         | UK              | 538.0       | 331.3 (2)        | 206.6 (5)        |
| 5         | France          | 470.7       | 235.4 (4)        | 235.3 (4)        |
| 6         | Netherlands     | 373.6       | 189.4 (6)        | 184.2 (8)        |
| 7         | Ireland         | 361.9       | 155.9 (9)        | 205.9 (6)        |
| 8         | Japan           | 358.4       | 173.9 (7)        | 184.5 (7)        |
| 9         | Singapore       | 305.2       | 149.6 (10)       | 155.6 (9)        |
| 10        | India           | 295.4       | 161.8 (8)        | 133.5 (10)       |
| 23        | Thailand        | 111.1       | 67.7 (20)        | 43.5 (29)        |
| <b>31</b> | <b>Malaysia</b> | <b>75.2</b> | <b>35.3 (31)</b> | <b>39.9 (30)</b> |
| 36        | Philippines     | 55.4        | 31.2 (34)        | 24.2 (38)        |
| 37        | Indonesia       | 53.7        | 23.3 (41)        | 30.3 (34)        |
| 49        | Viet Nam        | 28.8        | 12.3 (55)        | 16.5 (43)        |
| 91        | Myanmar         | 6.7         | 3.8 (85)         | 2.9 (94)         |
| 93        | Cambodia        | 6.1         | 4.0 (84)         | 2.1 (106)        |
| 130       | Brunei          | 2.2         | 0.5 (142)        | 1.6 (116)        |
| 145       | Lao PDR         | 1.5         | 0.8 (134)        | 0.6 (148)        |

Source: WTO

Note: Numbers in parenthesis refer to ranking

## EXPORT OF SERVICES

| Components  | Q1 2018 <sup>P</sup> |         | Q4 2017 <sup>P</sup> | 2017 <sup>P</sup>    |
|---|----------------------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|
|   | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. | % Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. |
| Total   | 38,306.7             |         | 40,895.3             | 159,162.2            |
|   | 9,761.2              |         | 9,831.1              | 37,010.7             |
| Travel  | 18,284.8             | 47.7    | 20,027.8             | 78,797.5             |
|   | 4,659.3              |         | 4,814.6              | 18,323.1             |
| Other business services   | 6,327.3              | 16.5    | 6,577.3              | 25,707.7             |
|   | 1,612.3              |         | 1,581.2              | 5,977.9              |
| Transport   | 4,892.7              | 12.8    | 5,044.8              | 19,335.6             |
|   | 1,246.7              |         | 1,212.8              | 4,496.2              |
| Manufacturing services on<br>physical inputs owned by<br>others | 2,819.6              | 7.4     | 2,914.2              | 10,733.3             |
|   | 718.5                |         | 700.6                | 2,495.9              |
| Telecommunications,<br>computer and information<br>services     | 2,806.7              | 7.3     | 3,031.4              | 11,494.8             |
|   | 715.2                |         | 728.7                | 2,672.9              |
| Construction  | 1,002.9              | 2.6     | 836.2                | 4,071.6              |
|   | 255.5                |         | 201.0                | 946.8                |
| Financial services  | 584.1                | 1.5     | 628.2                | 2,311.1              |
|   | 148.8                |         | 151.0                | 537.4                |
| Maintenance and repair<br>services n.i.e.                       | 497.6                | 1.3     | 493.0                | 1,805.3              |
|   | 126.8                |         | 118.5                | 419.8                |
| Personal, cultural and<br>recreational services                 | 475.5                | 1.2     | 577.7                | 2,012.5              |
|   | 121.2                |         | 138.9                | 468.0                |
| Insurance and pension<br>services                               | 281.9                | 0.7     | 368.3                | 1,259.3              |
|   | 71.8                 |         | 88.5                 | 292.8                |
| Charges for the use of<br>intellectual property n.i.e.          | 253.5                | 0.7     | 298.5                | 1,233.0              |
|   | 64.6                 |         | 71.8                 | 286.7                |
| Government goods and<br>services n.i.e.                         | 79.9                 | 0.2     | 97.9                 | 400.5                |
|   | 20.4                 |         | 23.5                 | 93.1                 |

Sources: DOSM and BNM

## IMPORT OF SERVICES

| Components  | Q1 2018 <sup>P</sup> |         | Q4 2017 <sup>P</sup> | 2017 <sup>P</sup>     |
|---|----------------------|---------|----------------------|-----------------------|
|   | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. | % Share | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil.  |
| Total   | 44,153.0<br>11,250.9 |         | 47,867.1<br>11,507.1 | 181,977.4<br>42,316.0 |
| Transport   | 11,549.3<br>2,943.0  | 26.2    | 12,374.1<br>2,974.7  | 48,896.1<br>11,370.0  |
| Travel  | 11,505.5<br>2,931.8  | 26.1    | 12,375.9<br>2,975.1  | 45,915.2<br>10,676.9  |
| Other business services   | 7,219.2<br>1,839.6   | 16.4    | 7,307.5<br>1,756.7   | 29,382.0<br>6,832.3   |
| Construction  | 3,987.6<br>1,016.1   | 9.0     | 5,160.7<br>1,240.6   | 16,850.6<br>3,918.3   |
| Telecommunications,<br>computer and information<br>services     | 3,327.1<br>847.8     | 7.5     | 3,386.7<br>814.2     | 13,042.3<br>3,032.8   |
| Insurance and pension<br>services                               | 2,299.0<br>585.8     | 5.2     | 2,678.4<br>643.9     | 10,147.6<br>2,359.7   |
| Charges for the use of<br>intellectual property n.i.e.          | 1,827.7<br>465.7     | 4.1     | 1,955.3<br>470.0     | 7,851.9<br>1,825.8    |
| Personal, cultural and<br>recreational services                 | 808.3<br>206.0       | 1.8     | 800.9<br>192.5       | 3,454.2<br>803.2      |
| Financial services  | 593.6<br>151.3       | 1.3     | 662.2<br>159.2       | 2,386.6<br>555.0      |
| Maintenance and repair<br>services n.i.e.                       | 480.1<br>122.3       | 1.1     | 464.0<br>111.5       | 1,918.4<br>446.1      |
| Government goods and<br>services n.i.e.                         | 425.3<br>108.4       | 1.0     | 605.7<br>145.6       | 1,799.0<br>418.3      |
| Manufacturing services on<br>physical inputs owned by<br>others | 130.5<br>33.2        | 0.3     | 95.5<br>23.0         | 333.5<br>77.6         |

Sources: DOSM and BNM



***Investment***

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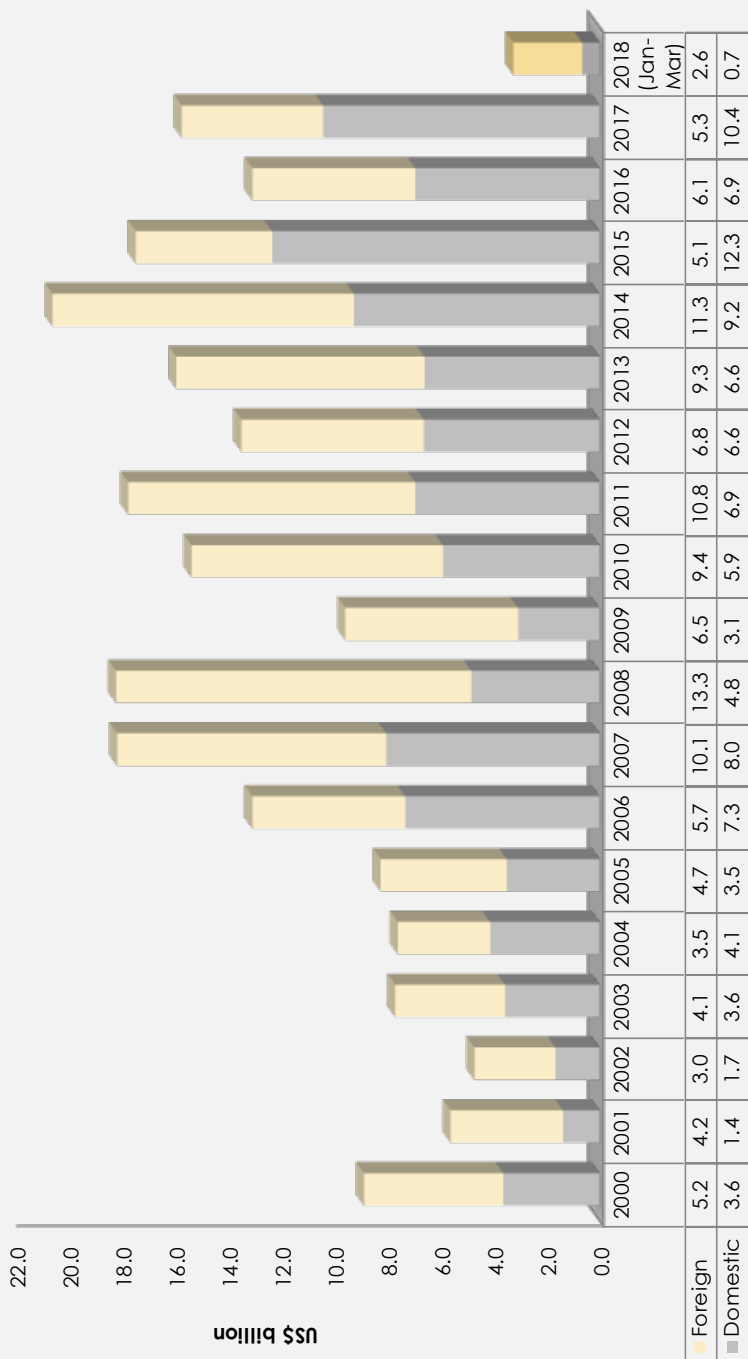


## RANKING IN WORLD FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT INFLOW .....1

| Rank 2016 | Country                | US\$ bil. | 2016        | 2015       | 2014        | 2013        |
|-----------|------------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1         | USA                    |           | 479.4       | 506.2      | 237.7       | 288.1       |
| 2         | UK                     |           | 293.0       | 58.5       | 58.9        | 54.5        |
| 3         | P.R.China              |           | 170.6       | 242.5      | 268.1       | 290.9       |
| 4         | Netherlands            |           | 154.0       | 147.3      | 117.6       | 328.7       |
| 5         | Hong Kong SAR          |           | 117.1       | 181.0      | 129.8       | 76.9        |
| 6         | Ireland                |           | 79.2        | 203.5      | 86.8        | 50.0        |
| 7         | Brazil                 |           | 78.2        | 74.7       | 97.2        | 69.7        |
| 8         | Hungary                |           | 68.7        | -5.3       | 12.9        | -3.8        |
| 9         | Singapore              |           | 61.6        | 70.6       | 74.0        | 64.7        |
| 10        | British Virgin Islands |           | 59.1        | 28.9       | 38.4        | 112.1       |
| 11        | Germany                |           | 52.5        | 52.6       | 16.7        | 67.4        |
| 12        | Cayman Islands         |           | 45.0        | 63.4       | 20.0        | 51.5        |
| 13        | India                  |           | 44.5        | 44.0       | 34.6        | 28.2        |
| 14        | Australia              |           | 42.0        | 37.4       | 46.0        | 54.0        |
| 15        | Belgium                |           | 37.0        | -29.1      | -23.9       | -28.4       |
| 16        | France                 |           | 35.4        | 43.9       | 5.8         | 31.6        |
| 17        | Japan                  |           | 34.9        | 5.6        | 19.8        | 10.6        |
| 18        | Mexico                 |           | 33.9        | 36.2       | 30.1        | 47.1        |
| 19        | Russian Federation     |           | 32.5        | 6.9        | 22.0        | 69.2        |
| 20        | Spain                  |           | 32.1        | 34.3       | 34.9        | 52.3        |
| 21        | Canada                 |           | 32.1        | 54.7       | 64.3        | 67.0        |
| 22        | Luxembourg             |           | 26.9        | 16.0       | -10.5       | 10.5        |
| 23        | Italy                  |           | 18.4        | 13.3       | 17.0        | 19.5        |
| 24        | Kazakhstan             |           | 17.0        | 6.2        | 7.2         | 10.0        |
| 25        | Poland                 |           | 16.8        | 15.1       | 19.8        | 0.8         |
| 26        | Sweden                 |           | 15.3        | 8.4        | -8.6        | 1.5         |
| 27        | Colombia               |           | 13.7        | 11.6       | 16.2        | 16.2        |
| 28        | <b>Malaysia</b>        |           | <b>13.5</b> | <b>9.9</b> | <b>10.6</b> | <b>11.3</b> |
| 29        | Vietnam                |           | 12.6        | 11.8       | 9.2         | 8.9         |
| 30        | Turkey                 |           | 12.3        | 17.6       | 12.8        | 12.9        |

Source: World Bank

## Approved Investments in Manufacturing Sector 2000 - 2018 (Jan-Mar)



Source: MIDA

## APPROVED PROJECTS IN MANUFACTURING SECTORS

|                             |             | 2018<br>(Jan-Mar) | 2017  | 2000 - 2018<br>(Jan-Mar) |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|
| Total Capital Investment    | (RM bil.)   | 12.5              | 63.7  | 840.8                    |
|                             | (US\$ bil.) | 3.2               | 15.7  | 233.7                    |
| FDI                         | (RM bil.)   | 10.0              | 21.5  | 451.1                    |
|                             | (US\$ bil.) | 2.6               | 5.3   | 127.2                    |
|                             | % Share     | 79.7              | 33.8  | 53.7                     |
| DIA                         | (RM bil.)   | 2.5               | 42.1  | 389.7                    |
|                             | (US\$ bil.) | 0.7               | 10.4  | 106.5                    |
|                             | % Share     | 20.3              | 66.2  | 46.3                     |
| Number of Approved Projects |             | 137.0             | 687.0 | 15,723.0                 |
| New                         |             | 78.0              | 327.0 | 8,959.0                  |
| Expansion/ Diversification  |             | 59.0              | 360.0 | 6,764.0                  |

Source: MIDA

## POTENTIAL EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING PROJECTS APPROVED BY CATEGORY OF EMPLOYMENT

|                                | 2018 (Jan-Mar) |
|--------------------------------|----------------|
| Total                          | 16,437         |
| Managerial                     | 1,140          |
| Technical & Supervisory        | 2,443          |
| Skilled Workers                |                |
| Crafts Skills                  | 1,995          |
| Machine Operators & Assemblers | 8,769          |
| Sales, Clerical & Others       | 1,288          |
| Elementary Workers             | 802            |

Source: MIDA

# MAJOR SOURCES OF FOREIGN PARTICIPATION IN APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS

|               | 2018 (Jan-Mar) |                          | 2017                     | 2000 - 2018<br>(Jan-Mar) |
|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|               | No.            | (RM mil.)<br>(US\$ mil.) | (RM mil.)<br>(US\$ mil.) | (RM mil.)<br>(US\$ mil.) |
| Total         |                | 9,974.9                  | 21,543.0                 | 451,141.9                |
|               |                | 2,584.2                  | 5,306.1                  | 127,195.0                |
| P.R.China     | 9              | 6,193.2                  | 3,854.5                  | 31,087.8                 |
|               |                | 1,604.5                  | 949.4                    | 8,383.9                  |
| France        | 4              | 591.1                    | 414.1                    | 4,512.3                  |
|               |                | 153.1                    | 102.0                    | 1,332.2                  |
| Indonesia     | 1              | 571.9                    | 0.5                      | 2,277.8                  |
|               |                | 148.2                    | 0.1                      | 656.5                    |
| Japan         | 10             | 550.3                    | 1,310.7                  | 75,500.9                 |
|               |                | 142.6                    | 322.8                    | 21,696.1                 |
| Singapore     | 17             | 306.5                    | 2,307.0                  | 44,834.3                 |
|               |                | 79.4                     | 568.2                    | 12,666.4                 |
| USA           | 8              | 303.8                    | 1,107.2                  | 67,665.6                 |
|               |                | 78.7                     | 272.7                    | 19,238.7                 |
| Hong Kong SAR | 1              | 258.8                    | 1,494.5                  | 15,256.2                 |
|               |                | 67.1                     | 368.1                    | 4,261.1                  |
| India         | 2              | 203.8                    | 38.0                     | 7,713.4                  |
|               |                | 52.8                     | 9.4                      | 2,187.0                  |
| Switzerland   | 2              | 203.0                    | 2,444.0                  | 7,559.4                  |
|               |                | 52.6                     | 602.0                    | 2,058.2                  |
| R.O.Korea     | 3              | 158.9                    | 659.3                    | 24,840.1                 |
|               |                | 41.2                     | 162.4                    | 7,119.6                  |
| UK            | 2              | 153.5                    | 500.3                    | 12,829.3                 |
|               |                | 39.8                     | 123.2                    | 3,419.1                  |
| Yemen         | 1              | 152.8                    | 2.5                      | 161.1                    |
|               |                | 39.6                     | 0.6                      | 41.5                     |

Source: MIDA

## APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY STATES

| State           | 2018 (Jan-Mar) |                          |         | 2017                     | 2000 - 2018<br>(Jan-Mar) |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                 | No.            | (RM mil.)<br>(US\$ mil.) | % Share | (RM mil.)<br>(US\$ mil.) | (RM mil.)<br>(US\$ mil.) |
| Total           | 137            | 12,510.7<br>3,241.1      |         | 63,684.8<br>15,685.9     | 840,795.8<br>233,655.8   |
| Terengganu      | 3              | 4,163.6<br>1,078.7       | 33.3    | 73.1<br>18.0             | 32,028.3<br>9,035.3      |
| Pahang          | 3              | 3,454.4<br>894.9         | 27.6    | 2,962.0<br>729.6         | 35,262.1<br>9,881.3      |
| Negeri Sembilan | 10             | 1,179.1<br>305.5         | 9.4     | 1,106.5<br>272.5         | 35,694.8<br>10,143.7     |
| Pulau Pinang    | 22             | 1,019.3<br>264.1         | 8.1     | 10,811.9<br>2,663.0      | 100,453.7<br>28,232.6    |
| Johor           | 31             | 868.1<br>224.9           | 6.9     | 21,927.8<br>5,400.9      | 189,569.9<br>50,695.6    |
| Selangor        | 35             | 812.6<br>210.5           | 6.5     | 5,592.5<br>1,377.5       | 142,432.4<br>40,312.8    |
| Kedah           | 8              | 505.7<br>131.0           | 4.0     | 2,535.0<br>624.4         | 61,159.6<br>17,481.2     |
| Perak           | 9              | 249.8<br>64.7            | 2.0     | 2,007.1<br>494.4         | 37,699.1<br>10,342.3     |
| Melaka          | 7              | 100.1<br>25.9            | 0.8     | 4,654.7<br>1,146.5       | 47,114.2<br>12,917.7     |
| Sarawak         | 3              | 45.7<br>11.8             | 0.4     | 10,534.4<br>2,594.7      | 112,413.5<br>31,107.2    |

## APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY STATES (CONT.)

| State        | 2018 (Jan-Mar) |                          |         | 2017                     | 2000 - 2018<br>(Jan-Mar) |
|--------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|              | No.            | (RM mil.)<br>(US\$ mil.) | % Share | (RM mil.)<br>(US\$ mil.) | (RM mil.)<br>(US\$ mil.) |
| Sabah        | 2              | 43.0                     | 0.3     | 785.2                    | 34,518.6                 |
|              |                | 11.2                     |         | 193.4                    | 10,052.3                 |
| Kelantan     | 2              | 40.3                     | 0.3     | 4.2                      | 4,412.4                  |
|              |                | 10.4                     |         | 1.0                      | 1,233.8                  |
| Kuala Lumpur | 2              | 29.0                     | 0.2     | 165.5                    | 4,221.3                  |
|              |                | 7.5                      |         | 40.8                     | 1,161.8                  |
| Labuan       | ..             | ..                       | ..      | ..                       | 2,422.0                  |
|              |                | ..                       |         | ..                       | 684.5                    |
| Perlis       | ..             | ..                       | ..      | 525.0                    | 1,161.6                  |
|              |                | ..                       |         | 129.3                    | 312.5                    |
| Undecided    | ..             | ..                       | ..      | ..                       | 232.3                    |
|              |                | ..                       |         | ..                       | 61.1                     |

## APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY

| Industry                                    | 2018 (Jan-Mar)                    |            |                        |
|---|-----------------------------------|------------|------------------------|
|   | Value<br>(RM mil.)<br>(US\$ mil.) | %<br>Share | CIPE<br>(RM)<br>(US\$) |
| Total                                       | 12,510.7                          |            | 761,129.8              |
|   | 3,241.1                           |            | 197,183.9              |
| Rubber Products                             | 3,459.9                           | 27.7       | 897,038.1              |
|   | 896.3                             |            | 232,393.3              |
| Basic Metal Products                        | 2,985.2                           | 23.9       | 1,675,174.0            |
|   | 773.4                             |            | 433,982.9              |
| Chemical & Chemical Products                | 1,607.5                           | 12.8       | 2,901,575.8            |
|   | 416.4                             |            | 751,703.6              |
| Plastic Products                            | 729.3                             | 5.8        | 1,488,374.7            |
|   | 188.9                             |            | 385,589.3              |
| Machinery & Equipment                       | 721.6                             | 5.8        | 687,922.0              |
|   | 187.0                             |            | 178,218.1              |
| Petroleum Products (Inc.<br>Petrochemicals) | 611.9                             | 4.9        | 16,537,837.8           |
|   | 158.5                             |            | 4,284,413.9            |
| Transport Equipment                         | 548.1                             | 4.4        | 460,209.3              |
|   | 142.0                             |            | 119,225.2              |
| Electronics & Electrical Products           | 485.9                             | 3.9        | 114,022.9              |
|   | 125.9                             |            | 29,539.6               |
| Food Manufacturing                          | 385.3                             | 3.1        | 547,305.2              |
|   | 99.8                              |            | 141,788.9              |
| Fabricated Metal Products                   | 332.6                             | 2.7        | 432,012.2              |
|   | 86.2                              |            | 111,920.3              |
| Non-Metallic Mineral Products               | 293.3                             | 2.3        | 773,945.5              |
|   | 76.0                              |            | 200,504.0              |
| Wood & Wood Products                        | 135.6                             | 1.1        | 381,975.2              |
|   | 35.1                              |            | 98,957.3               |

Note: CIPE = Capital Investment per Employee  
Source: MIDA

## APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY 1

| Industry                                    | 2000 - 2018 (Jan-Mar)             |            |                        |
|---|-----------------------------------|------------|------------------------|
|   | Value<br>(RM mil.)<br>(US\$ mil.) | %<br>Share | CIPE<br>(RM)<br>(US\$) |
| Total                                       | 840,795.8                         |            | 551,972.4              |
|   | 233,655.8                         |            | 153,392.3              |
| Electronics & Electrical Products           | 189,829.3                         | 22.6       | 389,124.5              |
|   | 53,338.0                          |            | 109,335.7              |
| Petroleum Products (Inc.<br>Petrochemicals) | 136,403.7                         | 16.2       | 9,459,339.7            |
|   | 36,530.0                          |            | 2,533,283.9            |
| Basic Metal Products                        | 105,082.1                         | 12.5       | 1,458,217.3            |
|   | 30,142.9                          |            | 418,291.6              |
| Chemical & Chemical Products                | 74,825.2                          | 8.9        | 1,351,465.4            |
|   | 21,397.4                          |            | 386,472.7              |
| Transport Equipment                         | 65,405.0                          | 7.8        | 524,738.9              |
|   | 18,365.6                          |            | 147,345.4              |
| Non-Metallic Mineral Products               | 43,281.1                          | 5.1        | 1,023,920.7            |
|   | 11,868.8                          |            | 280,784.8              |
| Food Manufacturing                          | 40,796.9                          | 4.9        | 442,328.9              |
|   | 11,547.0                          |            | 125,194.9              |
| Natural Gas                                 | 30,647.8                          | 3.6        | 25,433,895.0           |
|   | 7,447.6                           |            | 6,180,569.0            |
| Machinery & Equipment                       | 25,057.4                          | 3.0        | 302,242.7              |
|   | 7,015.2                           |            | 84,617.8               |
| Fabricated Metal Products                   | 23,346.1                          | 2.8        | 241,700.5              |
|   | 6,526.4                           |            | 67,567.1               |
| Rubber Products                             | 22,031.6                          | 2.6        | 255,285.5              |
|   | 6,054.6                           |            | 70,155.9               |
| Paper, Printing & Publishing                | 18,161.8                          | 2.2        | 597,348.6              |
|   | 5,042.0                           |            | 165,834.3              |

Note: CIPE = Capital Investment per Employee  
Source: MIDA



## APPROVED PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY SECTORS

| Sector                      | 2018 (Jan-Mar) |                          |         | 2017                     |
|-----------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------|
|                             | No.            | (RM mil.)<br>(US\$ mil.) | % Share | (RM mil.)<br>(US\$ mil.) |
| Total                       | 1,127          | 49,056.0                 |         | 200,641.4                |
|                             |                | 12,500.3                 |         | 46,656.0                 |
| 1. Primary Sector           | 28             | 8,756.7                  | 17.9    | 12,417.8                 |
|                             |                | 2,231.3                  |         | 2,887.6                  |
| Mining                      | 10             | 8,519.1                  | 17.4    | 11,700.9                 |
|                             |                | 2,170.8                  |         | 2,720.9                  |
| Plantation &<br>Commodities | 7              | 198.9                    | 0.4     | 672.0                    |
|                             |                | 50.7                     |         | 156.3                    |
| Agriculture                 | 11             | 38.7                     | 0.1     | 44.9                     |
|                             |                | 9.9                      |         | 10.4                     |
| 2. Manufacturing Sector     | 137            | 12,510.7                 | 25.5    | 63,684.8                 |
|                             |                | 3,187.9                  |         | 14,808.9                 |
| 3. Services Sector          | 962            | 27,788.6                 | 56.6    | 124,538.8                |
|                             |                | 7,081.0                  |         | 28,959.6                 |
| Real Estate                 | 291            | 15,732.2                 | 32.1    | 45,667.5                 |
|                             |                | 4,008.8                  |         | 10,619.2                 |
| Support Services            | 92             | 3,311.5                  | 6.8     | 4,781.3                  |
|                             |                | 843.8                    |         | 1,111.8                  |
| Financial Services          | 16             | 2,725.4                  | 5.6     | 11,788.0                 |
|                             |                | 694.5                    |         | 2,741.1                  |
| Utilities                   | n.a            | 1,226.8                  | 2.5     | 8,456.6                  |
|                             |                | 312.6                    |         | 1,966.4                  |
| Health Services             | 7              | 1,127.3                  | 2.3     | 445.2                    |
|                             |                | 287.3                    |         | 103.5                    |
| Distributive Trade          | 267            | 952.1                    | 1.9     | 9,417.1                  |
|                             |                | 242.6                    |         | 2,189.8                  |
| MSC Status                  | 71             | 856.8                    | 1.7     | 6,152.4                  |
|                             |                | 218.3                    |         | 1,430.6                  |

## APPROVED PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY SECTORS

| Sector                        | 2018 (Jan-Mar) |                          |         | 2017                     |
|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------|
|                               | No.            | (RM mil.)<br>(US\$ mil.) | % Share | (RM mil.)<br>(US\$ mil.) |
| Hotel & Tourism               | 13             | 701.9<br>178.8           | 1.4     | 9,288.7<br>2,159.9       |
| Global Establishments         | 45             | 563.5<br>143.6           | 1.1     | 13,692.4<br>3,183.9      |
| Education Services            | 157            | 344.0<br>87.7            | 0.7     | 493.1<br>114.7           |
| Transport                     | 3              | 247.1<br>63.0            | 0.5     | 4,515.0<br>1,049.9       |
| Telecommunications*           | 0              | 0.0<br>0.0               | 0.0     | 9,705.2<br>2,256.8       |
| Bionexus Status &<br>Software | 0              | 0.0<br>0.0               | 0.0     | 136.5<br>31.7            |

Note: \* - Data for telecommunications is only up to December 2017

Source: MIDA

# DIRECT INVESTMENT ABROAD (DIA) IN SELECTED ECONOMIES, Q1 2018<sup>P</sup>

| Country                 | Credit               | Debit                | Net                  |
|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                         | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. |
| Total                   | 11,499.0<br>2,930.1  | 12,775.1<br>3,255.3  | -1,276.1<br>-325.2   |
| Netherlands             | 4,295.4<br>1,094.5   | 875.3<br>223.0       | 3,420.1<br>871.5     |
| Virgin Island (British) | 2,139.5<br>545.2     | 976.1<br>248.7       | 1,163.4<br>296.5     |
| Indonesia               | 193.0<br>49.2        | -22.2<br>-5.7        | 215.3<br>54.9        |
| Germany                 | 204.9<br>52.2        | 141.7<br>36.1        | 63.1<br>16.1         |
| Philippines             | 14.5<br>3.7          | 63.5<br>16.2         | -49.0<br>-12.5       |
| Chinese Taipei          | 39.1<br>10.0         | 89.0<br>22.7         | -49.9<br>-12.7       |
| Viet Nam                | 90.4<br>23.0         | 157.0<br>40.0        | -66.5<br>-16.9       |
| India                   | 9.8<br>2.5           | 80.6<br>20.6         | -70.8<br>-18.1       |
| Hong Kong SAR           | 549.9<br>140.1       | 627.7<br>160.0       | -77.8<br>-19.8       |
| P.R.China               | 165.9<br>42.3        | 252.5<br>64.4        | -86.7<br>-22.1       |

## Notes:

1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.

2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.

Source: BNM

# FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI) IN MALAYSIA BY SELECTED ECONOMIES, Q1 2018<sup>P</sup>

| Country       | Credit               | Debit                | Net                  |
|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|               | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. |
| Total         | 40,498.7<br>10,319.7 | 28,518.5<br>7,267.0  | 11,980.3<br>3,052.8  |
| Japan         | 3,183.0<br>811.1     | 1,529.3<br>389.7     | 1,653.8<br>421.4     |
| USA           | 4,351.0<br>1,108.7   | 2,742.4<br>698.8     | 1,608.6<br>409.9     |
| Netherlands   | 4,542.4<br>1,157.5   | 2,947.3<br>751.0     | 1,595.1<br>406.5     |
| Germany       | 2,865.2<br>730.1     | 1,772.9<br>451.8     | 1,092.2<br>278.3     |
| Singapore     | 6,553.3<br>1,669.9   | 5,617.5<br>1,431.4   | 935.8<br>238.5       |
| Switzerland   | 688.3<br>175.4       | 195.7<br>49.9        | 492.6<br>125.5       |
| UK            | 1,364.2<br>347.6     | 922.1<br>235.0       | 442.1<br>112.7       |
| Bermuda       | 673.0<br>171.5       | 250.5<br>63.8        | 422.5<br>107.7       |
| Hong Kong SAR | 2,415.7<br>615.5     | 1,994.0<br>508.1     | 421.6<br>107.4       |
| R.O.Korea     | 512.3<br>130.5       | 142.1<br>36.2        | 370.2<br>94.3        |

## Notes:

1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.

2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.

Source: BNM



***Manufacturing and  
Manufacturing-Related  
Services Sectors***

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# MANUFACTURING SECTOR PERFORMANCE

|      |    | Production Index<br>(Base Year 2010=100) |             |                        |             | Sales Value of<br>Manufactured<br>Products |             |
|------|----|--|-------------|------------------------|-------------|--|-------------|
|      |    | Overall<br>Index                         | %<br>Change | Manufacturing<br>Index | %<br>Change | RM bil.<br>US\$ bil.                       | %<br>Change |
| 2018 | Q1 | 109.3                                    | 3.9         | 111.4                  | 5.2         | 198.6<br>50.6                              | 6.5         |
| 2017 | Q4 | 112.0                                    | 3.5         | 114.4                  | 5.3         | 200.2<br>48.1                              | 10.4        |
|      | Q3 | 110.1                                    | 5.9         | 113.2                  | 7.2         | 194.4<br>45.6                              | 16.2        |
|      | Q2 | 107.2                                    | 3.9         | 109.4                  | 6.0         | 184.7<br>42.6                              | 15.4        |
|      | Q1 | 105.2                                    | 4.1         | 105.8                  | 5.9         | 186.5<br>41.9                              | 13.3        |
| 2016 | Q4 | 108.2                                    | 5.5         | 108.6                  | 5.3         | 181.3<br>41.9                              | 6.8         |
|      | Q3 | 104.0                                    | 3.9         | 105.6                  | 4.1         | 167.2<br>41.3                              | -0.9        |
|      | Q2 | 103.2                                    | 3.7         | 103.2                  | 3.6         | 160.0<br>39.9                              | 1.2         |
|      | Q1 | 101.1                                    | 3.3         | 99.9                   | 4.4         | 164.7<br>39.2                              | -1.8        |
| 2015 | Q4 | 102.6                                    | -           | 103.1                  | -           | 169.8<br>39.6                              | 2.5         |
|      | Q3 | 100.1                                    | -           | 101.5                  | -           | 168.8<br>41.6                              | 1.7         |
|      | Q2 | 99.5                                     | -           | 99.7                   | -           | 158.0<br>43.2                              | -1.0        |
|      | Q1 | 97.8                                     | -           | 95.7                   | -           | 167.7<br>46.3                              | 1.6         |
| 2017 |    | 108.6                                    | 4.3         | 110.7                  | 6.1         | 765.8<br>178.1                             | 13.7        |
| 2016 |    | 104.1                                    | 4.1         | 104.3                  | 4.3         | 673.2<br>162.3                             | 1.3         |
| 2015 |    | 100.0                                    | -           | 100.0                  | -           | 664.3<br>170.1                             | 1.2         |

Source: DOSM and BNM

## ELECTRONICS & ELECTRICAL INDUSTRY

|                     |             | 2018 (Jan-Mar) | 2017    |
|---------------------|-------------|----------------|---------|
| Total Investments   | (RM mil.)   | 485.9          | 9,665.5 |
|                     | (US\$ mil.) | 125.9          | 2,380.7 |
| Foreign             | (RM mil.)   | 153.9          | 8,155.1 |
|                     | (US\$ mil.) | 39.9           | 2,008.6 |
| Domestic            | (RM mil.)   | 332.0          | 1,510.5 |
|                     | (US\$ mil.) | 86.0           | 372.0   |
| Projects Approved   |             | 13             | 109     |
| Exports (US\$ bil.) | (RM mil.)   | 88.1           | 343.0   |
|                     | (US\$ mil.) | 22.4           | 79.9    |
| Imports (US\$ bil.) | (RM mil.)   | 61.1           | 252.9   |
|                     | (US\$ bil.) | 15.6           | 58.9    |

Source: MIDA

## TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT

|                   |             | 2018 (Jan-Mar) | 2017    |
|-------------------|-------------|----------------|---------|
| Total Investments | (RM mil.)   | 548.1          | 4,848.5 |
|                   | (US\$ mil.) | 142.0          | 1,194.2 |
| Foreign           | (RM mil.)   | 419.7          | 1,502.3 |
|                   | (US\$ mil.) | 108.7          | 370.0   |
| Domestic          | (RM mil.)   | 128.4          | 3,346.2 |
|                   | (US\$ mil.) | 33.3           | 824.2   |
| Projects Approved |             | 14             | 79      |

Source: MIDA



## MOTOR VEHICLE PRODUCTION

| Year           | Passenger Vehicle |          | Commercial Vehicles |          | Motorcycles |          |
|----------------|-------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|-------------|----------|
|                | Units             | % Change | Units               | % Change | Units       | % Change |
| 2018 (Jan-Mar) | 145,705           | -        | 10,509              | -        | 109,779     | -        |
| 2017           | 459,558           | -8.8     | 40,081              | -3.6     | 440,673     | 10.7     |
| 2016           | 503,691           | -10.7    | 41,562              | -18.2    | 397,918     | 4.1      |
| 2015           | 563,883           | 3.4      | 50,781              | -1.0     | 382,218     | -13.1    |
| 2014           | 545,122           | 0.2      | 51,296              | -10.8    | 439,907     | -19.9    |
| 2013           | 543,892           | 6.7      | 57,515              | -4.1     | 549,244     | 1.1      |
| 2012           | 509,621           | 4.4      | 59,999              | 32.6     | 543,088     | 9.0      |
| 2011           | 488,261           | -6.6     | 45,254              | 0.2      | 498,076     | 6.4      |
| 2010           | 522,568           | 16.9     | 45,147              | 6.8      | 467,941     | 7.2      |
| 2009           | 447,002           | -7.7     | 42,267              | -8.7     | 436,430     | -18.7    |
| 2008           | 484,512           | 20.2     | 46,298              | 20.5     | 536,567     | 20.2     |

## DOMESTIC SALES OF MOTOR VEHICLES

| Year           | Passenger Vehicles |          | Commercial Vehicles |          |
|----------------|--------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                | Units              | % Change | Units               | % Change |
| 2018 (Jan-Mar) | 121,096            | -        | 14,044              | -        |
| 2017           | 514,679            | 0.0      | 61,956              | -5.5     |
| 2016           | 514,545            | -13.0    | 65,579              | -13.0    |
| 2015           | 591,298            | 0.5      | 75,376              | -3.5     |
| 2014           | 588,341            | 2.0      | 78,124              | -1.3     |
| 2013           | 576,657            | 4.4      | 79,136              | 4.7      |
| 2012           | 552,189            | 3.2      | 75,564              | 16.2     |
| 2011           | 535,113            | -1.6     | 65,010              | 5.6      |
| 2010           | 543,594            | 11.8     | 61,562              | 21.8     |
| 2009           | 486,342            | -2.2     | 50,563              | -0.2     |
| 2008           | 497,459            | 12.3     | 50,656              | 14.4     |

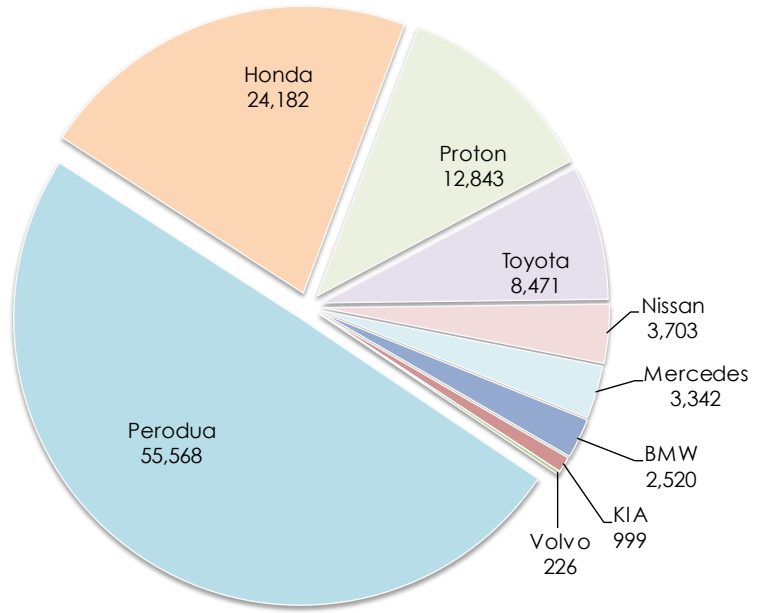
Sources: MAA and MASAAM

# DOMESTIC SALES OF PASSENGER VEHICLES BY MAKE

| Model    | 2018 (Jan-Mar) |         | 2017    |         |
|----------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|
|          | Unit           | % Share | Unit    | % Share |
| Total    | 121,096        | 100.0   | 514,679 | 100.0   |
| Perodua  | 55,568         | 45.9    | 204,887 | 39.8    |
| Honda    | 24,182         | 20.0    | 109,511 | 21.3    |
| Proton   | 12,843         | 10.6    | 70,991  | 13.8    |
| Toyota   | 8,471          | 7.0     | 47,615  | 9.3     |
| Nissan   | 3,703          | 3.1     | 19,949  | 3.9     |
| Mercedes | 3,342          | 2.8     | 12,067  | 2.3     |
| BMW      | 2,520          | 2.1     | 10,618  | 2.1     |
| KIA      | 999            | 0.8     | 4,131   | 0.8     |
| Volvo    | 226            | 0.2     | 1,021   | 0.2     |
| Others   | 9,242          | 7.6     | 33,889  | 6.6     |

Source: MAA

## MAJOR DOMESTIC SALES OF PASSENGER VEHICLES BY MAKE (UNITS), 2018 (JAN-MAR)



Source: MAA

## EXPORT AND IMPORT OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND PARTS ..... 1

|                      | Export               |                      | Import               |                      |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                      | 2018<br>(Jan-Mar)    | 2017                 | 2018<br>(Jan-Mar)    | 2017                 |
|                      | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. | RM mil.<br>US\$ mil. |
| Total                | 1,376.8<br>350.8     | 5,537.0<br>1,287.5   | 2,927.0<br>745.8     | 13,905.0<br>3,233.4  |
| Motor Vehicle        | 32.3<br>8.2          | 276.9<br>64.4        | 202.5<br>51.6        | 2,425.1<br>563.9     |
| Motorcycle           | 1.3<br>0.3           | 14.4<br>3.3          | 56.1<br>14.3         | 267.7<br>62.3        |
| Components and parts | 1,343.2<br>342.3     | 5,245.7<br>1,219.8   | 2,668.4<br>680.0     | 11,212.2<br>2,607.2  |

Compiled by MITI



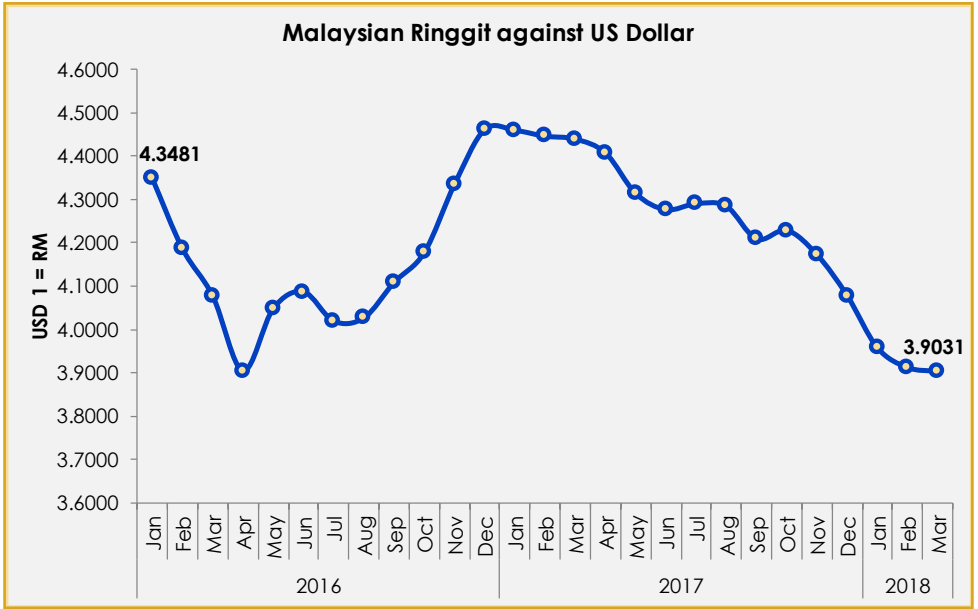


# *Exchange Rate*

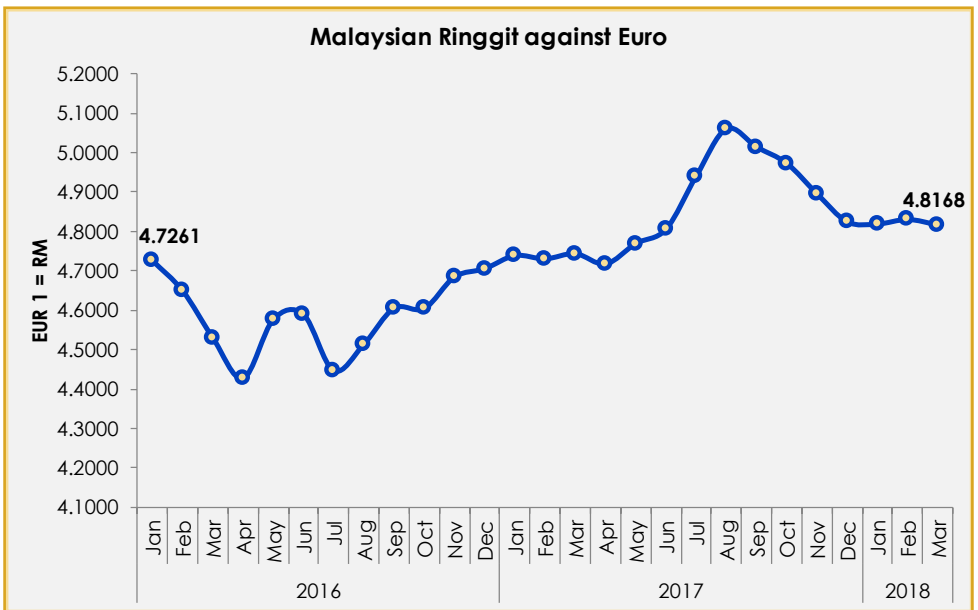
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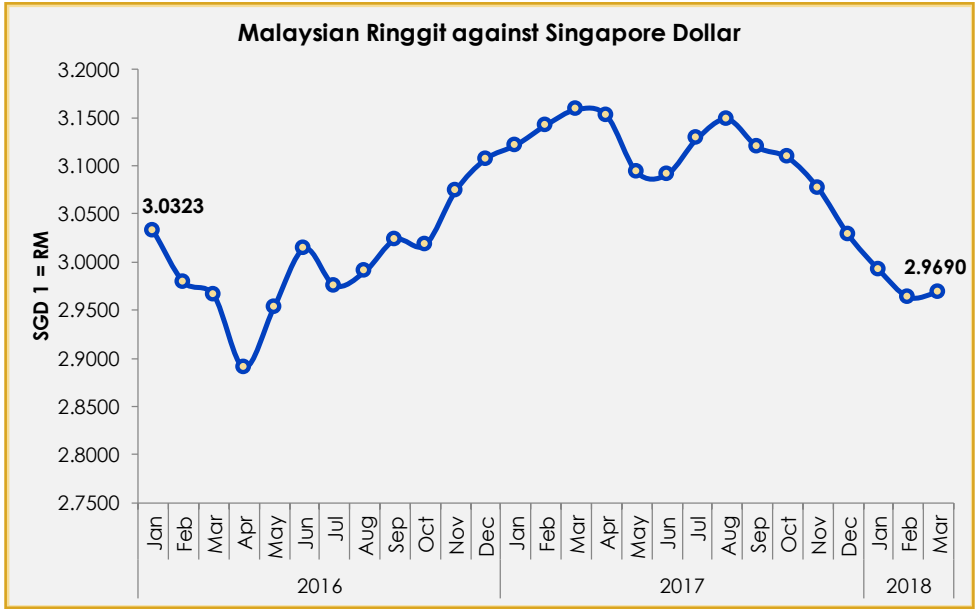
## US DOLLAR JANUARY 2016 - MARCH 2018



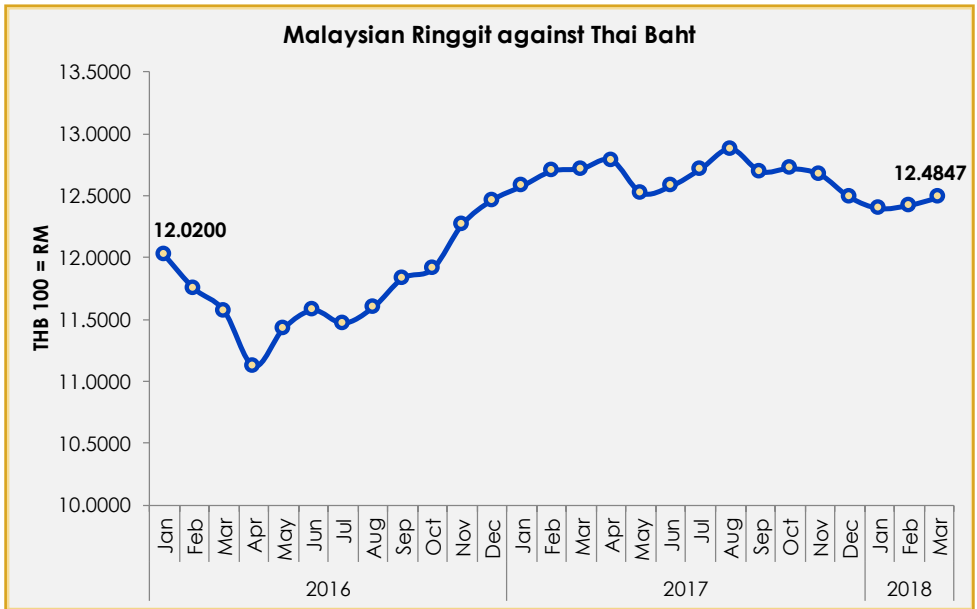
## EURO JANUARY 2016 - MARCH 2018



# SINGAPORE DOLLAR JANUARY 2016 - MARCH 2018



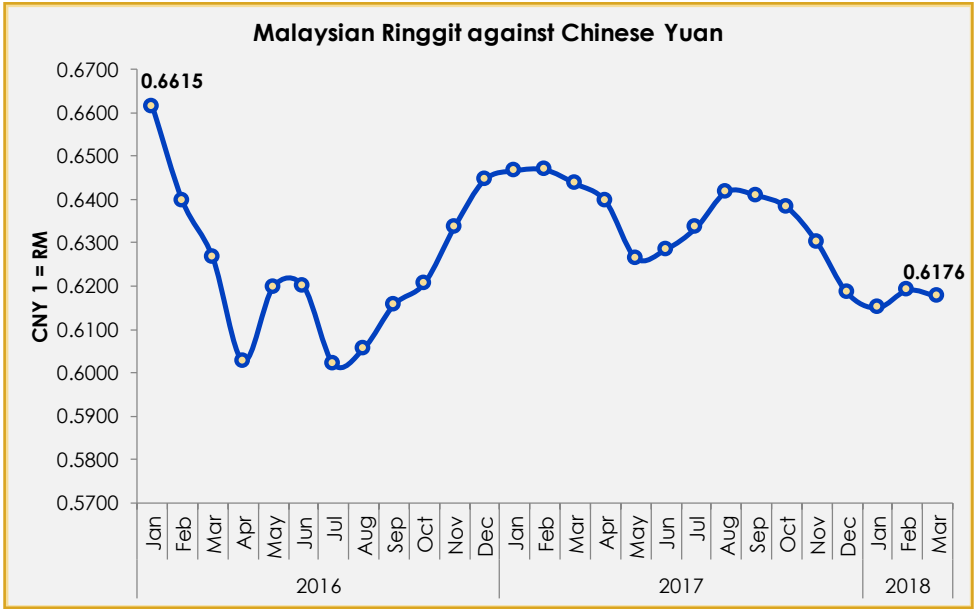
# THAI BAHT JANUARY 2016 - MARCH 2018



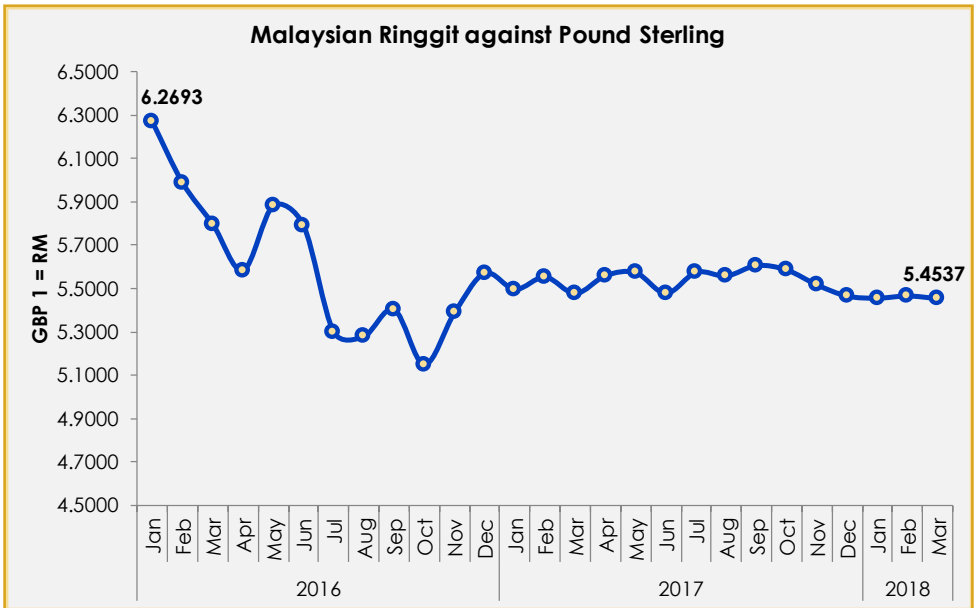
Source: BNM



## CHINESE YUAN JANUARY 2016 - MARCH 2018

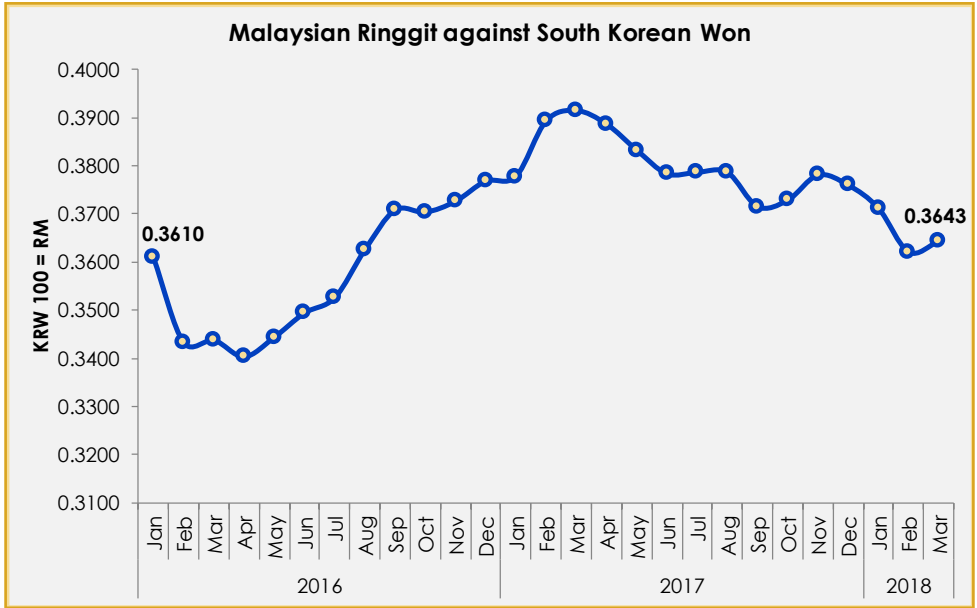


## POUND STERLING JANUARY 2016 - MARCH 2018

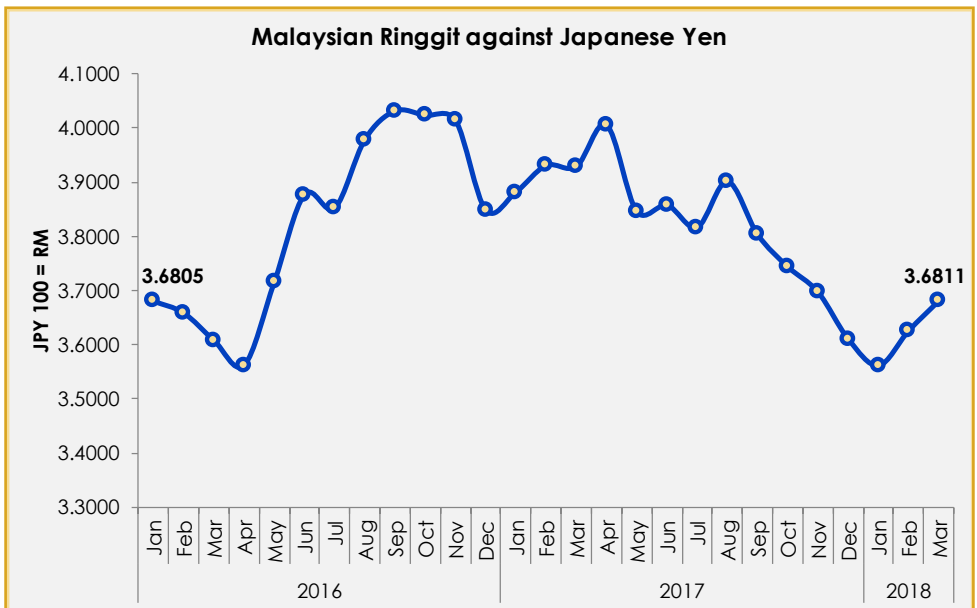


Source: BNM

## SOUTH KOREAN WON JANUARY 2016 - MARCH 2018

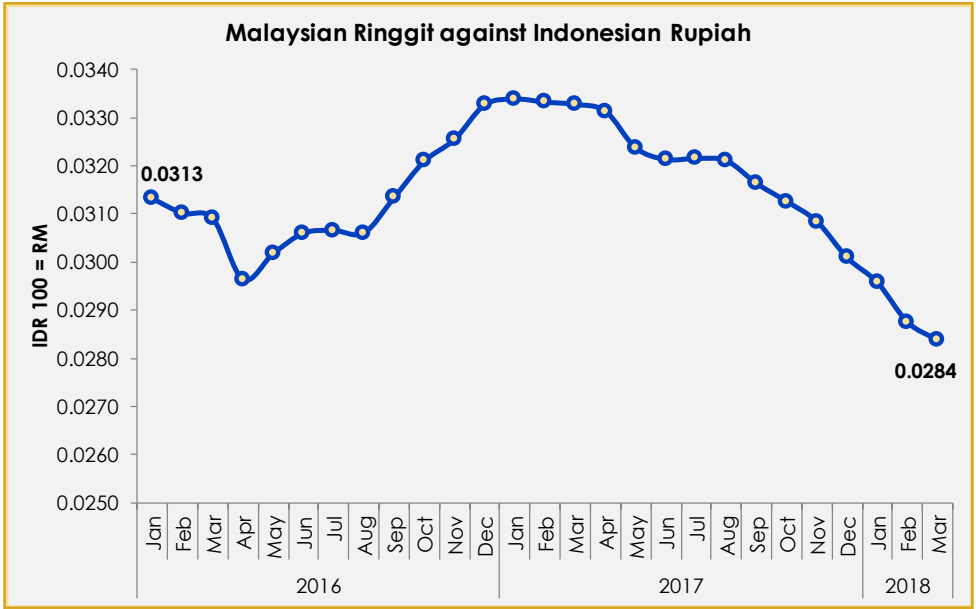


## JAPANESE YEN JANUARY 2016 - MARCH 2018

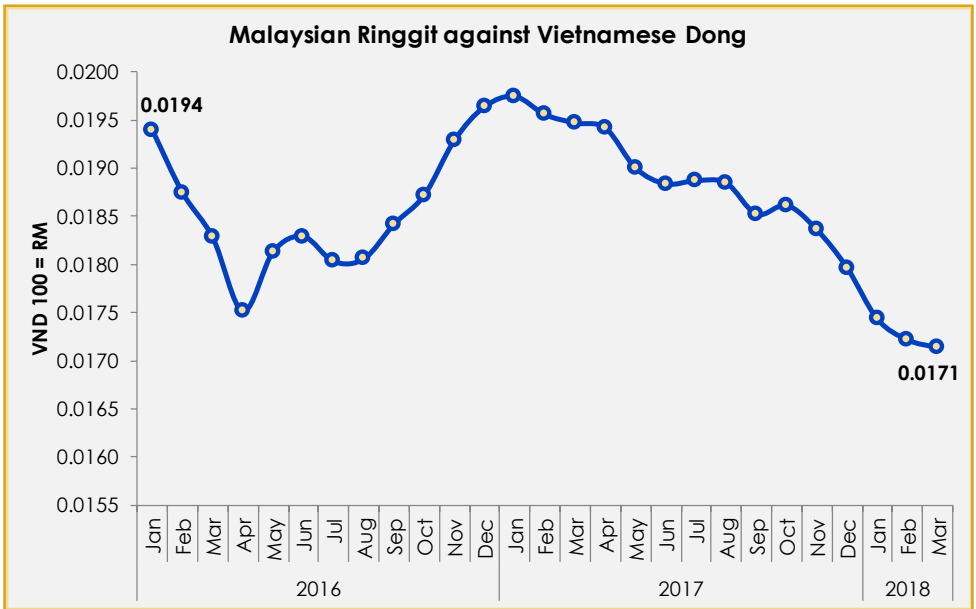


Source: BNM

# INDONESIAN RUPIAH JANUARY 2016 - MARCH 2018



# VIETNAMESE DONG JANUARY 2016 - MARCH 2018



Source: BNM





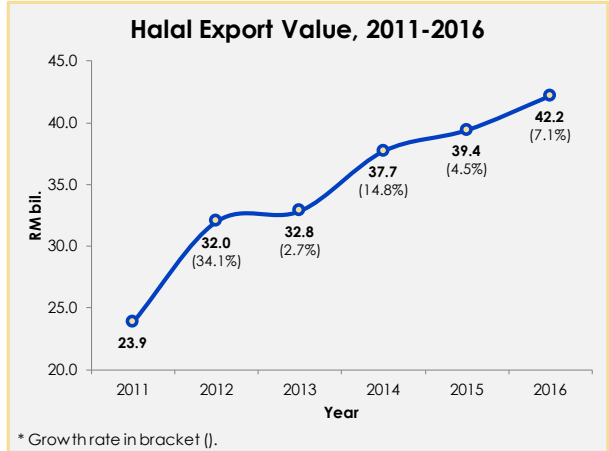
***Malaysia Halal Export***

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## Top 10 Halal Export Destinations, 2016

- |    |  |                                  |
|----|--|----------------------------------|
| 1  |  | P.R.China<br><b>RM5.4 bil.</b>   |
| 2  |  | Singapore<br><b>RM4.8 bil.</b>   |
| 3  |  | USA<br><b>RM2.9 bil.</b>         |
| 4  |  | Japan<br><b>RM2.7 bil.</b>       |
| 5  |  | Netherlands<br><b>RM2.3 bil.</b> |
| 6  |  | Indonesia<br><b>RM1.9 bil.</b>   |
| 7  |  | Thailand<br><b>RM1.5 bil.</b>    |
| 8  |  | Australia<br><b>RM1.4 bil.</b>   |
| 9  |  | India<br><b>RM1.3 bil.</b>       |
| 10 |  | R.O.Korea<br><b>RM1.3 bil.</b>   |



## Halal Export Value by Products Cluster 2018 (Jan-Mar)

| Product Category                  | Value       |            |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|------------|
|                                   | RM bil      | US\$ bil.  |
| Food & Beverages                  | 4.7         | 1.2        |
| Halal Ingredients                 | 3.8         | 1.0        |
| Cosmetic & Personal Care Products | 0.7         | 0.2        |
| Palm Oil Derivatives              | 0.6         | 0.2        |
| Pharmaceutical Products           | 0.1         | 0.02       |
| Chemical Industry                 | 0.1         | 0.02       |
| <b>Grand Total</b>                | <b>10.0</b> | <b>2.6</b> |

### Methodology:

Export Halal Statistics is extracted from the Malaysia External Trade Statistics. Compilation of statistics for Halal exports products is based on companies registration number that received the halal certificate from the Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia (JAKIM) / Jabatan Agama Islam Negeri (JAIN). These companies registration numbers are then matched to the registration number of exporting companies as declared in the Department of Customs forms (electronically).

Source: JAKIM and DOSM

